## Mulches do much for garden

LITITZ — If the weeds in your garden seem to have more energy than you do, why not try mulching 'Mulches cut down on weeds and also help the home gardener in a number of other ways

Mulches conserve water by cutting evaporation losses, and may also help water penetrate into the soil, especially from hard showers, when most of the water normally runs off Mulches also protect vegetables and flower plants from splashing mud and dirt Some mulches may even help protect plants from insect damage

Many kinds of materials make good mulches Practically anything will work, so long as it allows the penetration of water and does not pack to exclude air from the soil

Organic mulches break down—some faster than others—thereby enriching the soil However, if the mulch contains a high ratio of carbon to nit ogen, a temporary nitrogen shortage in the soil could result unless extra nitrogen is added Sawdust and straw will do this

Where appearance is important such as around the house or in a flower bed, choose an attractive mulch. Many organic mulches provide a neat covering that makes a nice foil for flowers and shrubs.

Availability and cost are two prime factors in the choice of a mulch

Bark and wood chips are ideal mulches, especially for shrubs and ground covers they are attractive and long-lasting. Use the coarser grades for trees and shrubs, the finer grades for flowers and ground covers. Apply a four to six inch layer for long-lasting weed control in shrubs. On flowers, however, use only one to two inches.

Licorice root is one of the most satisfactory mulches for flower beds

Cocoa bean hulls are available in some areas. These do tend to pack, so they should not be used more than two inches deep. They are also sometimes toxic to azaleas. However, for many plants they are

quite satisfactory and very attractive
Grass clippings are among the

cheapest and most readily available of mulches I'he problem with grass clippings, however, is that they tend to rot and pack tightly I'his can be overcome by drying the clippings first, or by stirring repeatedly until dry once in place Grass clippings are probably most at home in the vegetable garden

Straw is another excellent mulch for the vegetable garden. Wheat straw is available from many farmers in the state right now.

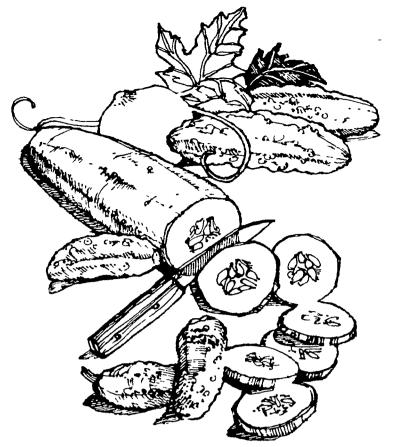
Pine needles make an attractive mulch, especially for azaleas, rhododendrons, wild flowers, and in naturalistic settings

Coffee grounds are an excellent mulch for small areas. They have a nice texture and color

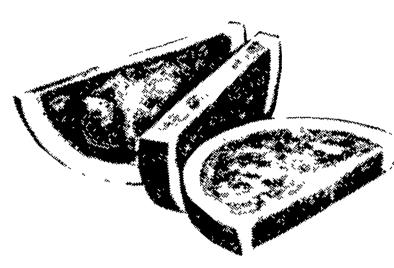
Black plastic is a good mulch for controlling weeds, although it may be hard to apply after plants are already in the ground. Widely used on vegetable gardens, it can be dressed up for the flower garden with a thin cover layer of another attractive mulch.

Newspaper also makes an eftective mulch that looks better when covered with a thin layer of another material. First give the soil some extra nitrogen fertilizer. Then spread three to six sheets of newspaper on the ground. Cover with a fancier mulch material for the flower garden, or with a thin layer of soil for the vegetable garden in order to hold it in place.

Another excellent mulch for weed control in vegetables is aluminum foil. It has the added advantage of keeping the soil cool it also aids plant growth by reflecting light back up under the plants.

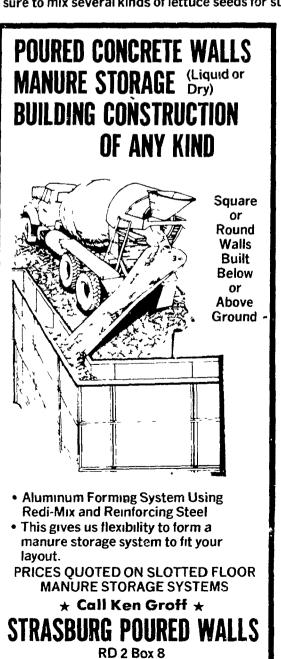


Cucumbers grow quickly from seeds planted in warm garden soil. To save space, run cucumber vines up supports





You can harvest six dollars from a 3-foot row of lettuce. Be sure to mix several kinds of lettuce seeds for super salads



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