

# THE OLD FARMER'S Almanac



MARCH 9-15, 1981 Snow begins, then heavy winds

Repair your screens, mend vour rakes, and sharpen your saws now FDR made first "Fireside Chat" March 12, 1933 First quarter of the moon March 12 (Thurs ) Average length of days for the week 11 hours 48 minutes First V-8 Ford built March 9, 1932 week 11 nours 48 minutes First
A warm heart requires a cool head



Ask the Old Farmer: We tried planting our backvard garden by the moon last year and it really worked! We got the intormation for our section of the country from the Almanaces sister publication The Old Farmer's Almanac Gar dener's Companion Is the 1981 edition out vet and where can I get a copy? R.H. Knoxville

It s out and you should be able to find it on your newsstand. It not send \$1.50 (plus 75) for postage and handling) to OFAGC. Yankee Inc. Depot Sq., Peterborough, NH 03458

Home Hint: Copper pieces can be cleaned by rubbing them with half a lemon dipped in salt. Follow with a good rinsing in hot water.

OLD FARMER'S WEATHER FORECASTS New England. Sleet south snow north, and seasonal temperatures to start, then partly cloudy with flurries through weekend Greater New York-New Jersey Rain, snow in mountains, and cold most of week, week's end brings cloudy skies, light snow Middle Atlantic Coastal: Showers, mild start of week, then cloudy and cool, becoming rainy weekend

Predmont & Southeast Coastal: Week begins warm, with clearing by midweek, neavy rain by end of week

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#### **Eighty-Four Auction** Eighty-Four, Pa. Monday, March 2

Report supplied by auction CATTLE 200 Choice slaughter steers 58 00-61, Good 52.00-56.50, Standard 45.00-50.00. Choice slaughter heifers 55 00-60.50, Good 50 00-54.00, Standard 42.00-49.50. Cutter slaughter cows 41.00-44.60, Canner and Low Cutters 37.00-41 50, Shells down to 25.00 Choice slaughter bullocks 55.00-59.00 Yield Grade No 1-2, slaughter bulls 53 50-55 50, some 47 00-53 Good 300-500 lbs feeder steers 60 00-70, few 73.00 Good 250-500 lbs feeder heifers 53 00-67 00 Good 500-800 lbs. feeder bulls 50 00-63 50

CALVES 322 Choice vealers 100.00-110, Good 75.00-99, Standard and Good 65-80 lbs 65 00-80 00, Utility 50.00-65.00. Farm Calves Hol. Bulls 75.00-95 00; Hol Heifers 75.00-140.00, Beef cross bulls & heifers 60.00-90.00

HOGS 144. US No 1-2 barrows and gilts 40.35-44.25, No. 1-3 38.75-39.85, No. 1-3 32.00-39.00, US No. 1-3 sows 32.00-37.00, No 2-3 27.00-34.50 Boars 30.50-32.00.

FEEDER PIGS 24. US No 1-3 30-35 lbs. feeder pigs 10.00-17 50 per head, No. 1-3 40-60 lbs. 18.00-26.00 per head, few Utility 5 00-10.00 per

SHEEP 65. Choice 93 lbs. spring slaughter lambs at 68.50; Good wooled lambs 54.50-60.00, few Utility at 45.00. Slaughter ewes 20.00-27 00.

### **Four States** Livestock

Hagerstown, Md. Wednesday, February 26 Report supplied by auction

SLAUGHTER: Fed Steers Steady Choice 60.00-63.25; Good 55 00-59 00, Medium 54 00 Down Heifers Choice 55.00-57.00, Good 51 00-54 00, Medium 50 00 Down. Cows Somewhat lower High Yield 46 00-48 75, Average 42 00-45.00, Big Midale 39 00-41.00; Shelly 42 00 Down Fat Bulls Steady & scarce. Good to 56.00; Medium 50.00-54 00 Veal Calves Active & good run Choice to 106 00, Good 95 00-100 00; Medium 85 00-90 00, Farm Hfrs to 105.00; Farm Bulls to 103.00; Light & Weak 60 00 Down Lambs Good to 51.50 Sows Lower 300-575 lbs

STOCKER. Steers 300-550 lbs Very active & higher. Choice to 88.00; Good 65 00-70.00, Medium 58.00-62 00; Culls 57.00 & Down Steers 600-850 lbs Choice 68 00-74 00; Good 63 00-68 00, Medium

62 00 Down Heifers (All Weights) Choice to 74 50, Good 55 00-64 00, Medium 54 00 Down Bulls Choice to 72 00, Good 60 00-68 00, Medium 58.00 Down Springing Heifers to 850 00 Pigs. Hd Higher & strong demand 20-30 lbs 10 00-24 00, 30-60 lbs 26 00-38 00 Shoats by Lb to 43 00 Slaughter Hogs \$2 00 lower 200-230 lbs 41.50-43 00, 240-260 lbs 42 50-43 00, 180-185 lbs 38 00-40 50

### Shenandoah Valley Livestock

Harrisonburg, Va. Saturday, February 28 Report supplied by auction

STOCKER, FEEDER, AND SLAUGHTER CATTLE Good Light Steer Calves 75.00-91.00, Medium 70 00-74 75, Plain 65.00 and down; Good Heavy Steers 67 00-72 00; Medium 62 00-66 75, Plain 57 00 and down; Holstein Steers 62.00 and down; Good Slaughter Steers few at 57.90; Good Light Heifer Calves 61 00-66 00; Medium 56 00-60 75, Plain 51.00 and down; Good Heavy Heifers 53 00-58 50; Medium 48 00-52.75, Plain 43 00 and down, Good Slaughter Heifers too few to quote; Slaughter Cows 44 00-48.50, Utilities 39.00-43 75; Canners & Cutters 35 00 and down; Milk & Stock Cows 455.00 and down; Stock Bulls 76.00 and down, Slaughter Bulls 55.75 and down

CALVES. Veal Calves 99.50 and down; Baby Calves 11250 and

SHEEP & LAMBS Choice Blue O 57 00, Good Red O 50.25, Feeder Lambs 54 00-54.75; Slaughter Ewes 27.00 and down, Stock Ewes 120.00 and down

HOGS Top 41 00; Heavy 38.00-40.75; Medium 39.00, Light 26.50-31.00; Sows 40 00 and down; Boars 32 50 and down.

### New Holland Dairy

New Holland, Pa. Wednesday, March 4 Report supplied by auction

Reported receipts of 98 cows, 73 heifers and 8 bulls Market lower

Load of Butler Co fresh cows. 600 00-1060 00, Load of Pa fresh cows, 775 00-1475 00, Load of Pa fresh cows, 950 00-1060 00, Load ot Pa fresh cows, 650 00-1220 00. Herd of 34 head, all stages cows, 500 00-1300 00

Locally consigned cows 395 00-1510 00, Springing maters 790.00-1150.00, Open heiters 340.00-450 00, Bulls 225 00-480 00

## Livestock market and auction news

#### Central U.S. Carlot

Wednesday, March 4 Report supplied by USDA

Compared to Tuesday's 4 30 report Steer beef steady-1 00 mostly lower Herter beef mostly steady, instances 100 lower Demand and trading light to moderate early but late trade very slow on moderate supplies The boxed beet carcass cutout value declined \$ 29 to \$100 83 per cwt Sales reported on 93 loads of steer and heiter beef

#### STEER BEEF 73 Loads

FOB Omaha Basis Choice 3 600-800 lbs 94 00, tew

93 00, 1 00 lower Choice 3 800-900 lbs 93 00-94 00 late 93 00, 1 00 lower

Choice 4 600-900 lbs 85 00-86 00. steady-1 00 lower

Choice 2-3 600-900 lbs 92 50 (Hols

Cood 2-3 600-900 lbs 89 00-91 00, load 88 00, steady-1 00 lower FOB Amarillo Basis

Choice 3 600-800 lbs 95 00 Choice 2-3 600-700 lbs YG 3 95 00-97 00, YG 2 96 50-98 50 Choice 4 600-850 lbs

(West) Good 2-3 600-900 lbs 91 50 HEIFER BEEF

### 20 Loads

FOB Omaha Basis Choice 3 500-700 lbs 92 00-93 00,

mstly 93 00, mostly steady Choice 4 500-700 lbs 85 00-86 00. steady-1 00 lower

Good 2-3 500-760 lbs 88 00-90 00, steady-1 00 lower

FOB Amarillo Basis Choice 4 500-700 lbs (West)

Good 2-3 500-700 lbs 90 50 Cow beef steady-2 00 higher Demand light to moderate, sup-

#### **COW BEEF** 11 Loads

plies light

FOB Omaha Basis Utility 450&up lbs 76 50 (West) 2 00 higher (BRKG) 3-4

Utility 400&up lbs 79 50 (West) steady (BNG) 2-3 Utility 400&up lbs 80 00 (BNG)

2-3 (Southeast) Canner & Cutter 400&up lbs

85 00 (Midwest) steady 1-2 Compared to Tuesday's 230 report Fresh pork loins 14-17 lbs steady- 75 higher, 17-20 lbs. 1 25-225 higher Picnics steady with late Tuesday Fresh hams steady2 00 higher Sdls bellies 14-18 lbs steady in limited market test Irading active early, demand inoderate Sales reported on 37 loads and 34 loads of triminings and variety meats

#### FRESH PORK CUTS

LOINS 14-17 lbs 88 75-90 25, steady- 75 higher, 17-20 lbs 87 25-88 00, 1 25-2 25 higher

PICNICS 4-8 ibs 46 00 late Tuesday, 4-8 lbs 46 00 steady. 8&up lbs 46 00 late Tuesday

SKINNED HAMS 14-17 lbs 65 75, steady, 17-20 lbs 66 00-67 00 steady-1 00 higher, 20-26 lbs 65 00 steady, 26-34 lbs 62 00, 2 00 higher 26&up lbs 61 00

BELLIES, SDLS 10-12 lbs 37 50, 14-16 lbs 42 00, steady 16-18 lbs 40 00 steady

VARIETY MEATS LIVERS, EXPORT 50 lb box

#### PORK TRIMMINGS **BONELESS PROCESSING** PORK

(Chemical Lean)

42% lean trimmings fresh 34 50 42% lean trimmings trzn 34 00 72% buls picnics tresh (1 00 late Luesday

72% bnls picnics fresh 7200-72 50, bulk 72 00

#### St. Louis Cattle Thursday, March 5 Report supplied by USDA

Receipts This Week. 4,700 Week Ago. 6,200 Year Ago 4.500

Compared to the previous week s close, slaughter steers weak to 1.00 lower Slaughter heifers mostly 50-1 00 lower Cows 1 00-2.00 lower, Bulls steady Slaughter supply mainly Choice and Mixed Choice and Prime 2-4 1025-1200 lbs. steers, around 35% heifers and 10% cows

SLAUGHTER STEERS Mixed Choice and Prime 2-4 1050-1250 lbs 60 00-61.50 early, some closing sales 60.0, 3-4 1090-1325 lbs 57 75-60 00, closing 57.75-58 25 Choice 2-4 950-1275 lbs 59 25-61 50, closing 59 25-60 00, 2-3 950-1050 lbs 60 00-62 00, closing sales 60 00. Mixed Good and Choice 2-4 900-1200 lbs. 59 50-61 00 Good 2-3 900-1175 lbs

58 00-59 50. Standard to Good 2-3 1050-1400 lbs holsteins 51 00-56 00, closing 51 00-55 00

SLAUGHTER HEIFERS Mixed Choice and Prime 2-4 875-1050 lbs 58 00-59 50, package early at 60.00, closing 58 00-58 50, 3-5 900-1075 lbs 54 00-56 50, 4-5 950-1125 lbs 52 00-54 00 Choice 2-4 800-1050 lbs 57 00-59 00, closing 57 00-58.00. Mixed Good and Choice 2-3 700-1000 lbs 56 00-57 50 Good 2-3 700-950 lbs 54 00-56 00

COWS Closing week sales Utility and Commercial 2-4 39 00-42 00 Boning Utility 1-2 42 00-44 00 Cutter 1-2 38 00-42 00 Canner and Low Cutter 1-234 00-38 00

BULLS Yield grade 1-2 1050-1900 lbs 50 00-55 00 Yield Grade 1 1100-2065 lbs 55 25-56 25 Individual 2265 lbs holstein 57 00

FEEDERS (Including around 1,000 at the regular Thursday auction Feeder steers and heifers unevenly 2 00-4 00 lower Receipts mainly medium trame 1 400-800 lbs steers and 400-700 lbs heifers Large buyer attendance

FEEDER STEERS Medium Frame 1. 300-390 lbs 74.00-78 75; 400-500 lbs 64 00-69 00; 500-700 lbs 63.00-66 75, lot thin 516 lbs. 72.00; 700-800 lbs 61.00-65.00, lot flesh 790 lbs 58 00, 850-950 lbs 58.00-62.25 Medium Frame 1-2. 500-600 lbs. 58.00-63 00. Large Frame 2 Holsteins Couple lots 570-960 lbs 51 00-54.50

FEEDER HEIFERS Medium Frame 1. Lot 279 lbs. 65.50; 375-500 lbs 57 50-61.00, 500-600 lbs 57 57-60 75, 600-700 lbs 54.00-58 50, fleshy 750-800 lbs 53 50-57 50 Medium Frame 1-2 Few lots 350-525 lbs 54.75-58 75

Cows and Calt Parts Small lot Medium Frame 1 young cows with baby calves at side 490 00 per pair

#### **ROPE IN** SOME EXTRA CASH!

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Phone 717 394-3047



## HAY AUCTION

EVERY FRIDAY - 1:30 P.M. HORSE AUCTION - 7:30 P.M.

### **BEIL'S SALES**

1 Mr. North of York Springs on Rt. 15 717-334-7224, David W Martin

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**50** to **60** Head more or less

2 & 3 Way Crossbred Gilts York & Hampshire & Duroc

Due to farrow 3 days to 4 weeks after sale date. Now everything vaccinated for both Lepto & Erysipelas, wormed and sprayed for

Local trucker available. No hogs sold on commission.

8 bred gilts due before sale date \$175 each Abe Diffenbach

CHRIST A. BEILER RD 2, Quarryville, PA JOHN B. STOLTZFUS

Auctioneer NEXT SALE DATE—FRIDAY, APRIL 17

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