## Livestock market and auction news

## the OLD fARMER'S Almanac

DEC. 29, 1980-JAN. 4, 1981
Make unly one New Year's resolution this year, but strck with it Lakt quarter of the moon Dec 29 A Averagear elenth of days for the
week, 9 hours, 9 minutes LB outhned Great Society lan 4,1965 Car crossed Sahara Desert in 3 days vs camel in 9 days fan 4 1924 Most men are like eggs - too full of themselves to hold anything


Ask the Old Farmer: 1 have a copy
of my grandfather's dary which he kept during the Civil War The first entry reads that while working in
his fiedd he spotted a recruiting of his held he spoted a recruting of
ficer riding by, oo he hung his cradle" and went over to the officer What was this "cradle"? RC Toledo
A "cradle" was a combination of a
scythe and threc or four parallel wooden arms, used to reap grain Every sweep of the cradle made a sheaf Home Hints: Save the water in which poatooses are boiled and soak tarnushed
silverware in it for an hour Wash and dry, and your silverware will be silverware
sparkling

OLD FARMER'S WEATHER FORECASTS New England: Partly cloudy and cold beginning of week, the light snow, cold north rest of week and weekend
Greaier New York-New jersey: Rainy, becoming partally sunny,
and muld through muddle of week, weekend is cloudy and cold freezing rain
Middle Atlantic Coastal: Showers or snow, muld at week's start,
then ran or sleet, cold temperatures rest of week and weekend then ram or sleet, cold temperatures rest of week and weekend Piedmont \&r Southeast Coastal: Mild and rany, heavy northeast,
throughout week and weekend
(All Rights Reserved Yankee Inc Dublin NH 03444)

## HAY AUCTION

EVERY FRIDAY - 1:30 P.M. HORSE AUGTION - 7:30 P.M. BEIL'S SALES
1 Mi. North of York Springs on Rit. 15 717-334-7224, David W. Martın

## FOR SALE FEEDER PIGS

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Program

## Green Dragon Livestock Sales

1 mile North of Ephrata, PA

## coWS COWS COWs BUYERS FROM 3 STATES

Regular consignments from Bcb Kennedy \& Ed Stover plus 15 other local consignors.

Lots of good Northern Feeders and Stockers.
SÂLL EVERY FRIDAY
Bulls, Steers, Slaughter Cows Lambs and Veal Calves
11:00 A.M. - Beef Sale Stockers \& Feeders 200 to 250 each week.
12:E0 P.M. - Darry Cows
7:00 P.M. - Small Animal Sale
For Special Sales and Herd Dispersals on the farm or at our barn or other market information call: Office 717-733-2444.

WALTER H. RISSER, Proprietor

Valley
Livestock
Valley Stockyards Athens, Pa. Monday, December 22 Report supplied by auction Reported recelpts of 106 cows, 11 bulls, 502 calves, 14 lambs, 5 sheep hogs, 36 market reported higher calf market reported somer, call ones higher
Hoistem Helfer Calves to 27.50; Veal Calves to nough to test market- Bobs, $00-110 \mathrm{lbs} 7500-10000$. Bebs, 30 and down lbs $52.00-63.00$, Grase down lbs. 52.00-63.00; 68.00 ; Sheep 18.00-33.00. Hogs 200 , 250 lbs $42.00-47.00$. Sow $34.00-39.00$. Boars ${ }^{2800}$ 32.00 ; Pigs 8000 28.00He, Pigs $8.00-31.00$; medium 52.00-55.50; Steers,
reeder 54.00-61.00; Bulls 22.00-55.75; Cows, utillty 7.00-49.50; Cows, fat 45.0047.50; Cows, medrum 42.00-

## St. Louis Cattle

Wedinesday, December 24 Report supplied by USDA Receipts This Week: $\quad 3,000$ Week Ago: $\quad 3500$ Week Ago:
Year Ago:

1,400
Compared last week: laughter steers and heifers mostly .50 higher. Cows 1.00 Monday were later offset by declines. Bulls weak to 1.00 lower Feeder weatle to 1.00 oot tested Supply prices pet tested. Supply near 5 around $35 \%$ heifers and 5\% cows SL cows. SLAUGHTER STEERS 1050-1300 Chote and Prume 2-4 $1050-1300$ lbs. $64.00-64.50$
part load mixed Choice and 44.00; Cows, poor or small Prime 4's 1200 lbs. 61.00. 36.00-41.00; Horses to 425.00 Chorce 24 $350-1300$ lbs. 63.00- Ponies to 100.00 ; Goats 15.00 4.0. Mixed Gcod and 44.50. Choce 2-4 300-1200 lios. 62.00 63.00. Good 2-3 900-1175 lbs 60.00-62.00. Standard and Good 2-3 1050-1300 lbs Holsteins 53.00-58.00.

SLAUGHTER HEIFERS Mixed Choice and Prime 2-875-1050 lbs. 61.50-62.00, part load early Monday, 62.50 . Cholce 2-4 800-1050 lbs. 60.00 61.50. Mixed Good and Choice 2-3 700-1000 lbs. 58.0060.00 . Good $2-3$ 700-950 lbs. 56.00-58.00.

COWS: Closing sales Utility and Commercial 2-4 42.00-45.00. Boning Utility 1-2 45.00-47.00. Cutter 1-2 41.00 44.00. Canner and Low

Cutter 1-2 36.00-41.00.
BULLS: Yield Grade 1-2 1050-2000 lbs. 50.00-55.00.

## Declining rural areas happiest

## with legal services

UNIVERSITY PARK - Hampshire, New Jersey, Satisfaction with legal New York, Vermont, and services in rural areas of the Northeast is highest where incomes and population are both declining, according to a study in nine states.
Opinions regarding use of and satisfaction with legal services were obtained from over 2,000 interviews in selected rural areas of the Northeast. Directing the studies were social science researchers with the nue state universities of Pennsylvania, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New

New York, Vermont, and
West Virginia. Researchers are not sure whether the satisfaction with legal services in areas of declining income and population is due to availability of the service or to the views of people living in such rural areas. Charles O. Crawford of Penn State reported residents of stabilized population and income areas had "average" satisfaction with legal services. Least satisfied with legal
services were residents of areas with expanding population and income, Dr. Crawford claimed.
"Although the effects of age were not significant, they were generally in a predicted direction" he stated. "Older persons tended to be more satisfied with legal services than ounger people."
Household heads with the least education and lowest incomes in expanding sites were the least likely to use a private attorney. These people also were the most ikely to experience problems in using legal services.
This suggests, Crawford commented, that the expanding sites are the ones where people in disadvantaged households erperience the greatest problems in getting private egal counseling.

"This finding indicates need for further research on the impact of in area's development status on use of services by persons from the more disadvantaged households," he stated. And he added that educational level of household heads showed no consistent relationship to satisfaction with legal services. Like educational level of household heads income showed no clear relationship to satisfaction with legal services.
Type of legal service was defined as "private at torney" and "other". The higher the income, the greater the likelihood of using private attorneys.
The study was a part of the Northeastern Regional Research Project NE-77, "Community Services for Nonmetropolitan People of the Northeast." Serving with Crawford from Penn State on the research team were Sam M. Cordes and Samuel M. Leadley.

The stuay was published as Bulletin 821 of the Agricultural Experiment Station at Penn State, under the title of "Household Use of Legal Services in Sample Northeastern Non metropolitan Areas."


