

Doctors say rural areas OK, but income too low

UNIVERSITY PARK — Adequate income opportunities tend to keep physicians from setting up practice in rural areas, according to national and regional studies carried out at Penn State.

In recent years, the most urbanized areas of the nation have had about five times as many physicians per person as the most rural areas.

The findings were reported recently by Sam M. Cordes, economist with Penn State's College of Agriculture.

"Contrary to popular belief, physicians do not necessarily turn to urban

areas for social, cultural, and recreational opportunities," Cordes stated.

While some physicians have a strong preference for the lifestyle offered by urban communities, other doctors have an equally strong liking for rural communities — especially if they grew up in such surroundings, he observed.

"The real problem is that many physicians who would prefer to practice in rural settings do otherwise because of greater income potential in urban areas," he affirmed.

Cordes incited the National Health Service

Corps helped place 500 physicians, plus other health personnel, in shortage areas of the U.S. last year. The NHSC recruits physicians, dentists, nurses, and other health workers to serve in communities short of such personnel.

The NHSC was created in 1970 under authority of the Emergency Health Personnel act and is a part of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (formerly Health, Education, and Welfare).

Health personnel who join the corps are obligated to serve two years in a shortage area. It is hoped,

however, that they will decide to remain longer.

Physicians who completed their two-year required period in 1975 and 1976 were studied by the Penn states. The proportion of doctors who stayed beyond the obligatory period was 25 percent in 1975 and 40 percent in 1976. These physicians either extended their time in the corps or established a private practice in the community.

Nearly all of the physicians in both years were general practitioners or some type of "primary care" doctors such as pediatricians

The basic professional considerations of the area, such as distance to a hospital — as well as personal living conditions — seemed to have little, if any, impact on the decision to stay or leave a community. Personal living conditions included social, cultural, and recreational opportunities.

The results are consistent with another recent Penn State study. In the latter, information was gathered from each of 299 counties in 12 eastern and northeastern states, including Pennsylvania. Populations of the largest city in each county

were used to indicate social, cultural, and recreational opportunities.

This regional analysis, like the national study, found income to be the most important factor influencing the location of both specialists and general practitioners. Access to professional support services such as hospitals was important among specialists but did not influence the location of general practitioners. As in the national survey, availability of social, cultural, and recreational features was not important.

THIRD ANNUAL YEAR-END

PUBLIC AUCTION

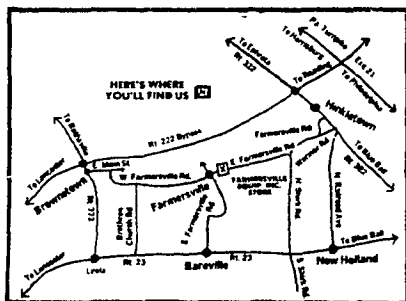
OF FARM EQUIPMENT, HARDWARE, TOOLS, LAWN & GARDEN EQUIPMENT, CHAIN SAWS, AIR COMPRESSORS, SNOWMOBILES, AND MANY MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1980
9:00 A.M.

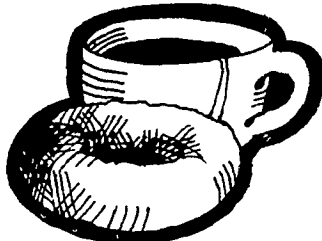
- DOOR PRIZES -

- ★ Homelite 330 Chain Saw with 16" Bar & Chain
- ★ SK 4116 1/2" Socket Set
- ★ Rockwell 4710 Sauder
- ★ Drydene case 15/40 Oil
- ★ Deka 12 Ft. Booster Cables
- ★ White Toy Tractors

All adults who register for an auction number by 9 A.M. are eligible to win these door prizes. Winners must be present to win.



FREE COFFEE & DONUTS ALL DAY!



HARDWARE

- Gra n Shovels #14 Aluminum
- 4 & 5 Tine Manure Forks
- Electric Power Tools
- Hammers Saws & Tapes
- S-K Tools
- Lawn Furniture
- 20 Gal Garbage Cans
- Battery Chargers
- Rockwell 10" Radial Arm Saw w/Stand
- 28 Ft Wood Extension Ladder
- 40 Ft Wood Extension Ladder
- Barb Wire & T Posts 5 Ft & 6 Ft

USED PRESSURE WASHERS

- White WM508 500 PSI
- White WM518 500 PSI
- White WM622 600 PSI

USED PORTABLE HEATERS

- Reddy 150 000 BTU
- Guardian 150 000 BTU
- Ace 60 000 BTU
- Champion 70 000 BTU
- Knipco 90 000 BTU

USED LAWN & GARDEN EQUIPMENT

- John Deere Tractor 312 12 HP w/48" Mower
- 49 Blower 54 Blade Cultivator
- 1H Cub Cadet Tractor 1450 14 HP w/50" Mower
- 42 Blower
- 1H Cub Cadet Tractor 1250 12 HP w/44" Mower
- 1H Cub Cadet Tractor 105 10 HP w/38" Mower
- 36" Blower
- 1H Cub Lo-Boy Tractor 154 w/Mower (Damaged - Parts Tractor)
- Bolens Tractor QT-16 16 HP w/48" Mower
- Bolens Tractor QT 16 16HP w/48" Mower
- Bolens Tractor QS-16 16 HP w/54" Blade
- Bolens Tractor H16XL 16 HP w/42" Mower
- Bolens Tractor 1455 14 HP w/48" Mower
- Bolens Tractor 1256 12 HP w/42" Mower
- Bolens Tractor G-8 8HP w/32" Mower
- Bolens Tractor 770 7 HP w/32" Mower
- 32 Blower
- Bolens Tractor 613 6 HP w/32" Mower

- White Tractor GT 1650 16 HP w/42" Mower
- White Tractor GT 1620 16 HP w/50" Mower
- White Tractor LGT 1610 16 HP w/44" Mower
- Elec Trak Tractor E12M 12 HP w/42" Mower
- Elec Trak Tractor E20, 20 HP w/42" Mower
- Simplicity Tractor 728 7 HP w/42" Mower
- Simplicity Tractor 101 10 HP w/42" Mower
- Snapper 5 HP 26" Riding Mower
- Snapper 5 HP 26" Riding Mower
- Snapper 11 HP 33" Riding Mower w/Bag-N-Wagon
- Kubota Tractor L285 30 HP w/FS 1270-50 3 Pt Tiller
- Kubota Tractor B7100DT 16 HP w/Loader & 48" Bucket
- Kubota Tractor B6000DT, 12 HP w/48" Mott Mower 48" Blade
- Ford Tractor 8N w/5 ft Bush-Hog Rotary Cutter
- Farmall A w/Cultivator & Plow

NEW FARM EQUIPMENT

- White 255-11 1/2 Ft Disc
- White 256 21 Ft Wing Disc
- White 285 12 1/2 Ft Field Cult w/Mid west Harrow
- White 348 3 Pt 3B 18" SAR Plow
- White 508 Sem 4B 18" SAR Plow
- White 456 8" Touch Pull Type Chisel Plow
- Vicon H-820 3 Pt 4 Wheel Hay Rake
- Vicon HKX-620 3 Pt 5 Wheel Hay Rake
- Vicon PS-400 3 Pt Fertilizer Spreader
- Vicon PS-500 3 Pt Fertilizer Spreader
- Vicon PS-600 3 Pt Fertilizer Spreader
- Bush-Hog Rebel 15 Ft Rotary Cutters
- Bush-Hog 8" x 48 Ft Transport Auger
- Bush Hog 8" x 53 Ft Transport Auger
- Brillion 5 Tooth 3 Pt Chisel Plow
- Brillion 7 Tooth 3 Pt Chisel Plow
- Brillion 11 Ft Sprocket Packer
- Brillion 12 Ft Sprocket Packer
- Brillion 11 Ft Cultipacker
- Brillion 12 Ft Cultipacker
- Brillion 10 Ft Grass Seeder
- Wetmore 11 Ton Tandem Wagon Gear w/New Tires

USED WEED TRIMMERS

- Echo SRM 302 ADX
- Echo RM 303E w/Blades
- Green Machine 4000
- Green Machine 1900
- Disston Electric w/Wheel Kit

USED MISC. EQUIPMENT

- Echo Power Blower PB400
- Green Machine Blower 4500
- Homelite DM 50 Cut Off Saw
- Homelite Generator 4000 Watt
- Kohler Generator 6500 Watt 3 phase
- C/H Sand Blast Unit
- C/H Spray Gun DH 5030
- Homelite Water Pump 150GPM

NEW CAMPBELL-HAUSFELD AIR COMPRESSORS

- FL 1000 1/2 HP, 3 Gal Tank
- VS 3300 1/2 HP 7 1/2 Gal Tank
- VT 3310 1 HP 12 Gal Tank
- FL 3309 3 HP Gas 12 Gal Tank
- FL 3325 5 HP Gas, 20 Gal Tank
- VT-4300 3 HP 30 Gal Tank
- TF410821V 5 HP Single Phase 80 Gal Vertical Tank Two Stage Pump
- TF410821H 5 HP Single Phase 80 Gal Horizontal Tank Two Stage Pump

USED CHAIN SAWS

- Homelite XL w/10" Bar
- Homelite Super 2 w/14" Bar
- Homelite Super 2 w/14" Bar
- Homelite XL 102 w/16" Bar
- Homelite XL 102 w/16" Bar
- Homelite XL 12 w/16" Bar
- Homelite XL 12 w/16" Bar
- Homelite 360 w/20" Bar
- Homelite C 5 w/17" Bar
- Homelite C 71 w/20" Bar
- Homelite XL-850 w/24" Bar
- Echo CS 315 w/12" Bar
- Echo CS 302 w/14" Bar
- Echo CS 351 w/16" Bar
- Echo CS 750 w/24" Bar
- Husquarna 61 w/20" Bar
- Remington 500 w/16" Bar
- John Deere w/16" Bar
- Poulan 3400 w/16" Bar
- Orline w/14" Bar
- Tecumseh Powered w/20" Bar

USED TRUCK EQUIPMENT

- 20 Ft Parkhurst Grain Body w/40 Sides
- 18 Ft Schein Grain Body w/52 Sides
- 18 Ft Steel Platform w/58 Bulkhead
- 12 1/2 Ft Knapherde Stake Body
- 8 Ft Platform
- 10 Ton 2 Cylinder Hoist Complete

ABSOLUTE AUCTION

At Harry Rudnick & Sons, Inc. Dairy Sales Barn, Rte. 213, Galena, Md.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22

at 12:00 NOON

70 REGISTERED HOLSTEIN COWS 70

Complete Dispersal of Dairy Herd...Artificial Breeding featuring Milking Cows & Milking Daughters of "Tidy Burke Transmitter", Arlinda Jet-Stream-Twin, Penstate Ivanhoe Star, Md-Gaywinds Merry King, Kulinsdale Ivanhoe Jack, Hillhaven Standout Job, Plain-Deal Performer Lad, and Others...About 10 Fresh 1st calf Heifers, some 2nd calf Heifers...Herd is bred for production year around, many in full flow of milk, some dry and close springers.

(About 25 years ago Mr Cleaver purchased the foundation cows for this herd from "The Hedge Farm" of New York State.

T.B. & Bangs Accredited & Retested for this sale...(Preg. Examined).

G. LESTER CLEAVER,
Maple Grove Farm
of Middletown, DE
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H. RUDNICK & SONS, INC.
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(301) 648-5100

PUBLIC SALE

OF 73.5 ACRES
SCHUYLKILL CO. FARM
THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 27
(THANKSGIVING DAY) - 2:00 P.M.

Located along Panther Valley Road (approx. 2 1/4 mile off Rt. 183 - at Cressona toward Hidden Valley Golf Course - 1 mile beyond 40 & 8 Club on Panther Valley Rd.) Wayne Township, Schuylkill Co., Pa.

73.5 ACRE FARM

TRACT 1 containing 13.5 ACRES.
2 1/2 Story Vinyl Sided Dwelling containing 4 bedrooms and full bath (separate shower stall) on second floor.

First floor contains living room, den, 1/2 bath, office, enclosed porch, large eat-in kitchen. Oil fired hot water heat. 12" insulation attic area.

Frame Bank Barn

3-Frame shops. Tract No. 1 700' (more or less) road frontage. SMALL STREAM with 8 stocked trout dams. Orchard - 8 acres (approx.) cultivated.

TRACT 2 -

60 ACRES (more or less)

52 acres tillable - 5 acres woodland. SPRING. Beautiful view of surrounding countryside 900 ft. (more or less) road frontage.

Tracts No. 1 & 2 will be offered separately or as one whole unit.

This farm is located in picturesque Panther Valley with excellent views. Stream. Easy access to metropolitan areas - 30 miles north of Reading also near Golf Course. Be sure to inspect this attractive property.

Open House - Sat., Nov. 15 & Sat., Nov. 22 from 12 noon to 4 p.m. or for information or inspection call are 717-739-2777

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717-859-1331
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Auction By:
FARMERSVILLE EQUIPMENT INC.

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Order Of Auction: 9:00 A.M. begins with Hardware, Small Items, and Lawn & Garden Equipment: 1:00 P.M. Farm and Truck Equipment

- FOOD AT AUCTION -

* Due to Daily Business, items will be deleted and others added.

* Terms: Cash, Visa, Master Charge or Good Check

Auction Conducted By:
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