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\$4.00 Per Year

# Carter ag policy may lead to parity

**By JOANNE SPAHR** HARRISBURG, Pa. - In a three-pronged speech dealing with the future of agriculture under the Carter administration, the importance of American farm commodities to world trade, and the need for a new approach in achieving greater price stability for agricultural products, Robert Lewis. secretary for National Farmer's Union, said he sees the possibility of the Carter administration adopting a system whereby commodities can be stored during times of abundance and put up for sale in poor harvest years. Lewis was speaking to an assembly of Pennsylvania Farmers' Union members at their annual convention held last Monday and Tuesday at the Penn Harris Motor Inn.

The system that Lewis was describing is part of a program proposal developed by the Farmers Union entitled "The Farmers Union Plan for Parity and Abundance." Under this program, farmers will be enabled to receive loans from the government to hold their corn, wheat, and other storable commodites in reserve for sale at a higher price during times when the market is up. To insure that these commodities are held in reserve, the government will take a mortgage on the crops.

"I do think the Carter administration will follow a system somewhat like this," Lewis announced, "but I don't think

they will do it as fast as we might like. But we (FU) are going to keep on working to get that system rigged up, and then we're going to try to help the govern-ment run it at the right rate of speed, or 100 per cent of parity for American farmers." Parity, in simplified terms, is cost plus reasonable profit.

According to Lewis, during December, American farmers received on the average only 66 per cent of parity, the lowest since March 1933. And, at the present time, American price supports are the lowest of any significant food supplier in the world.

"The United States supplies exactly 64 per cent of all the grain that crosses international

boundaries, and we're the prime supplier when anybody needs something to eat," he said. Only three other counties can be depended on to produce a surplus - Canada, Australia, and Argentina. Others export some years and have to import during others. Because of U.S.A.'s key role in food trade, our grain prices determine the world price. So, at this point in time with the new administration coming into power, nearly all countries are looking to the United States to see what the Carter administration will do in regards to farm price. "We're more important for our

food production than Saudi Arabia is for oil," the Farmers'

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## Higher beef prices seen; referendum discussed

**By DIETER KRIEG** LANCASTER, Pa. Lancaster County cattle feeder, Harold Frey, says there's nobody smart enough to predict that this year or the next is the year to get in or stay out of the cattle

producer made the remark at the annual Cattle Feeders' Day held here at the Farm and Home Center earlier this week.

In discussing his own operation and experiences Frey and stated the above said Burdette.

directly saying the words - his narration. "pay attention to details."

animals science at Penn State, took the podium after \_ paying attention to details,"

business. The veteran beef briefly, Frey presented a words for him, at the same message without every time complimenting him on "Cattle feeding is a business, more Los Burdette, professor of than feed marketing in the form of meat, and it means

Burdette observed that if a cattle feeder is talking to the market, he's been feeding his cattle for too long. "Those last few pounds gained are expensive pounds," he remarked.

But no matter which way

the management side of the beef business is sliced, farm prices for the final product are likely to increase by a nickel between now and the third quarter of the year,

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## Mt. Joy co-op shares earnings

**By DIETER KRIEG** MT. JOY, Pa. - Members of the Mount Joy Farmers Cooperative Association met here at Hostetter's Dining Hall on Wednesday, and following the meeting walked off \$63,000 richer. The money - saved earnings from 1976 cooperative business - was divided being looked at with op-

of revolving fund certificates and direct cash payments. Sixty per cent of the funds were turned over to members in the form of certificates.

The recently completed year was described as having been a good one for the cooperative, and 1977 is among members in the form timism as well. Said Mount President Roy Alger: "The outlook for this year is somewhat less rosy than what it was for 1976, it'll probably take most of 1977 to balance milk supplies with demands, but I personally feel we'll see improved prices by Summer." Acknowledging a fair amount of prosperity for the

Joy Farmers Cooperative cooperative, Alger also noted that :'we're all in this together, this is our co-op, and we can't rest on our past laurels. Prices paid to milk producers co-op members were said to be the highest in the area.

The Mount Joy Cooperative markets its

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David Putney

**Bill Stoudt** 

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## Farm & Home Foundation clears debt

**By SALLY BAIR** Feature Writer

LANCASTER, Pa. - Seven directors were elected for three year terms at the 13th annual meeting of the Farm and Home Foundation of Lancaster County on Thursday at the Farm and Home Center.

Elected were: Roy A. Brubaker, 702 Woodcrest Paradise, who entertained

Dean, Strasburg R 1; B. presentation about Snavely Garber, Willow agriculture around the Street R2; Clarence A. world. Denlinger and his Keener, Jr., Manheim R1; wife, Mary, took a seven Vernon J. Leininger, Denver week tour of thirteen R2; Mrs. James Z. Martin, countries last Summer, and New Holland R2; H. saw some agricultural Raymond Stoner, 1051 Eden operations along with more Road, Lancaster.

Speaker for the meeting tractions. was Aaron H. Denlinger,

well-known tourist at-

Denlinger said he and his wife planned the trip Avenue, Lititz; Gary A. and informed with a slide themselves, deciding which

countries to visit and how long they would spend at each destination. The beginning leg of the trip was organized to coincide with a meeting of mission executives of the Home Council of the Unevangelized Fields Mission, of which Denlinger has been chairman for eight years. He

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### Eastern concerned with energy crisis

SYRACUSE, N.Y. - "Due to our nation's current 44 energy crisis, the dairy 46 industry must be placed high 47 on the priority list of those 48 receiving natural gas sup-57 plies," according to John C. 82 York, general manager of 83 Eastern Milk Producers 93 Cooperative. 97 103

Prior to departure for his

scheduled meeting on the energy subject in

Washington, D. C. with congressional leaders, York commodity, stated York, noted that action had been Therefore, the manufacture taken recently by Eastern's of dairy products is essential Board of Directors, to the viability of the dairy resolving that it is imperative to assure continued the use of natural gas in the necessary to the lives of both

products.

Milk is a perishable industry, one of the largest in Northeast, and

manufacture of milk consumers and producers of milk, he stressed.

The cooperative leader cautioned that any movement to curtail or discontinue the use of natural gas in the manufacture of dairy products from whole milk, a

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