14-Lancaster Farming, Saturday, September 20, 1975

wants moratorium lifted facts should be made known trend toward state trading. WASHINGTON, At a news

conference following # 45minute meeting with President Ford at the White House, American Farm Bureau Federation President William J. Kuhfuss Monday issued the following statement:

"The American Farm Bureau Federation has asked President Ford to give definite assurance that the moratorium on U.S. grain sales to the Soviet Union be lifted immediately and not reinstated.

"By mid-October the nation's corn harvest will be in full swing. If the maritime unions resume their secondary boycotts at the ports, the orderly flow of

There have been sporadic work stoppages of several days' duration at the Texas ports since August 7. The uncertainties created by these stoppages have caused serious disruptions of major proportions.

"In all stoppages, the longshoremen have been forced to resume ship loadings under court order.

"The resumption of work by the unions has not been voluntary. Instead, the current agreements between the Administration and the unions is a face - savings gesture to divert public attention from the court action.

"The American Farm

August 25, filed secondary boycott charges against the International

Longshoremen's Association and its Texas locals to stop the union's interference with grain shipments to Russia. This action was taken against work stoppages by the ILA at the Houston port. Action on the complaint is still pending.

It is essential that the public understand that the motive of the union leaders in ordering this boycott is not concern for food prices in the United States but an insistence on a maritime cargo preference agreement with increased maritime business interests. This is a subisdies to be paid by ,gross insult to the farmers American taxpayers.

South and Southwest, far- expanded world markets. mers are planting their 1976 This pattern of government crop. If farmers feel they management of business has cannot count on normal export sales, inevitably they collapse in Great Britain. will seriously consider cutting back on their production to offset the high Department does not costs of production caused produce any grain. The U.S. by excessive government government does not have

power of the labor union. "I am certain that most

farmers feel that they are being used as political and diplomatic pawns by the maritime unions, the AFL -CIO, and the U.S. State the in Department, negotiations being carried on with the Soviet Union

"The decision to send a trade mission to the Soviet Union, headed by Undersecretary of State for Economic Affairs Charles Robinson, was reached in a meeting that included labor leaders, but excluded representatives of agriculture and other who have produced record "Secondly, in wheat - crops - supported by the producing sections of the Administration's promise of been the cause of economic

> "The labor unions do not produce any grain. The State

CIO, who has repeatedly referred to 'our grain' in sales to the Soviet Union.

demand to be represented when policy decisions afinterest in this area and investment in expanding productivity. The U.S. ficiencies of the profit monitor - the world market. the inefficiencies

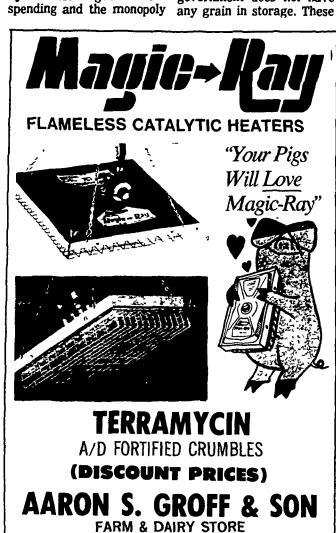
to the president of the AFL- or government - to government dealing in commodities, as evidenced promoting the union ban on in the current U.S. negotiations with the Soviet "Farmers and ranchers Union. Such efforts are nothing more than attempts to establish food cartels fecting farm exports are based on political, not made. They have a primary economic, considerations . which can only lead to an through their organizations erosion of the traditional have expended many years functions of market of effort and considerable operations in international trade. It would be a serious markets for their record error to supplant the efcannot manage - or even oriented market system with of "We vigorously oppose the government trading."



Ray Kerstetter (center) deputy secretary of agriculture for Pa. was on hand Wednesday afternoon at the Lebanon Fairgrounds, to present a check for \$15,345 to the Lebanon Fair officials. Senator Clarence Manbeck, (right) received the check from Kerstetter and forwarded it to the president of the fair, Jerome Hutter. The check represents 90 percent of tee fair's funding.

Colonial Plowman Was **First Custom Operator**

mentary



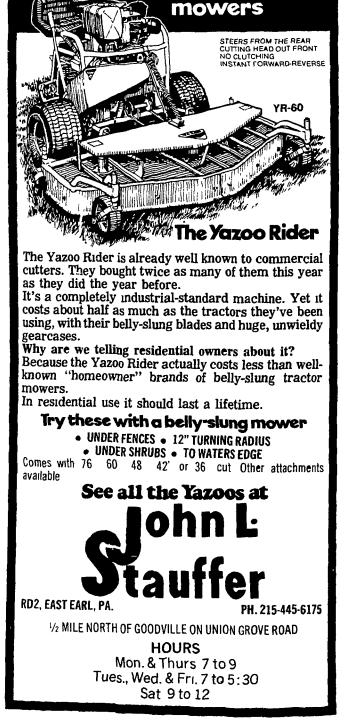
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Custom operators - those who perform a specialized service for others in farming are not a new development in American agriculture

In fact, as far back as early Colonial days, there were custom operators at work in the settlements of the New England and Mid-Atlantic areas

The original custom operator was the community plowman

Although they were the most basic of farming imple ments plows were very scarce in the Colonies The Plymouth Colony did without plows for more than 12 years and farm ers depended entirely on hoes and mattocks for breaking the soil

Likewise the Swedish Colo ny along the Delaware had few plows But these imple ments were in greater supply on the farms of Massachusetts Bay and around Philadelphia

Due to their scarcity a plow soon became a sign of agricultural distinction The services of a plowman were in great demand

Manv towns paid bounties to farmers who had plows and kept them in operating condition These tarmers performed a vital service for the entire community Plowing was still quite rudiRD3, Ephrata, Pa 17522 [Hinkletown] Phone 354 0744 Store Hours 7 A M. to 9 P M. Closed Tues. & Sat at 5:30 P.M

