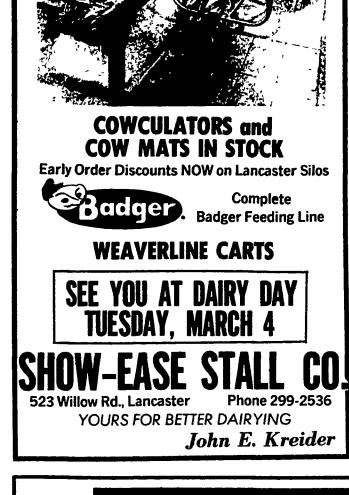
They Tried It and Liked It! WILDWOOD BEDDING KEEPER



From Local Ag Teachers:



by: Robert Woods Agriculture Instructor Garden Spot

High School As most people in Lancaster County know, the economic outlook is very uncertain. Unemployment keeps pushing upward, inflation seems to be uncontrolled and farm prices are considerably lower than last year's at this time. Many farmers are feeling the squeeze between weak farm prices and high production expenses. Many farmers across Pennsylvania are experiencing this problem and are trying to figure a way to get out of this decline profitable.

this decline profitable. Farming today in Lancaster County is big business. As any businessman will tell you, in order to stay in the black the business must be operated as efficiently as possible. One answer to today's problems in farming would certainly be inefficiency with which farms are being operated. An area of importance in farming today which must

be mentioned is the care and management of calves on dairy farms. Even though veal calves, dairy bulls and heifers are not as valuable as they have been in the past, it is important that farmers strive to attain 100 percent success with the calf growing operation. If improvements can be made

Thoughts



raising calves then the ef-

ficiency of the farming

operation has been in-

Keeping calves healthy

and alive on a farm consists

of many hours of hard work

and proper care and

management. The chances

for survival increase rapidly

passes through its first few

days of life. Therefore, it is

important that the diarymen

act promptly to insure a

areas of calf raising is

sanitation. Calves are like

babies, they must spend the

first few days of life in

sanitary, dry, germ-free quarters. Maternity pens

should be used only for

One of the most important

creased.

as the animal

healthy calf.



The herdsman should be present at calving time. This way a close check can be kept on the animal and veterinary assistance can be obtained if necessary.

Calves should be separated from the dam as soon as possible after birth. This can prevent injury to the dam's udder and at the same time it prevents the calf from getting too much colostrum. It is important that at least two feedings be given within twenty-four hours after birth and that the calf have colostrum throughout the first five days.

Immediately following birth, disinfect the navel cord by dipping in iodine or other antiseptic solution. Feed calves twice daily after birth. Feed about four pounds of milk per feeding for larger breeds and when using milk replacer follow manufacturer's recommendations. Be sure to clean and sanitize daily all liquid feeding equipment. Feed grain as soon as calf will

Lancaster Farming, Saturday, March 1, 1975-57

begin eating it. A good 14-16 percent calf ration is recommended. The calves should be weaned at 30 days if they are thrifty and eating about 2 pounds of grain per day along with green leafy hay and water. Vaccinate calves at 3-6 months of age. The preceding tips on calf

care and management do not cover by any means the complete picture of an ef ficient calf management program. Hopefully, this wilemphasize the most im portant areas of calf management and wil: stimulate better care of dairy calves.

ent If dairy farmers in Lancaster County can raise 100 be percent of their remaining his calf crop instead of 50-60 be percent it will certainly raise and the efficiency level of the be farming program and perhaps help in the present be squeeze the farmers face as today.

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