

Agricultural Occupations Object of National Study

Abilities needed in agricultural occupations are being determined in a national survey, the first of its kind. The study is being carried out largely by college and university teachers and supervisors of agricultural education. Project chairman is Dr.

David R. McClay, head of the department of agricultural education at The Pennsylvania State University.

Dr. McClay said there is considerable nationwide need to identify the competencies required by men and women seeking agricultural employment at levels of midmanagement and below. The national study should be especially helpful in high school and college programs leading to employment in agriculture, he added.

Occupations to be identified at midmanagement levels and below are grouped into seven broad teaching areas, Dr. McClay pointed out. These are production, supplies and services, products, forestry, ornamental horticulture, mechanics, and natural resources and environmental protection. Currently about 40 states are involved in the project.

Plans call for the national analysis to be completed by 1976. Such information will aid secondary and post secondary schools in establishing vocational or technical agricultural training programs. The information will enable teacher education departments to update their courses. Results of the project will also be useful in preparing competency examinations in agricultural occupations where needed.

Only in recent years has the public, in general, ac-

cepted the fact that many occupations make up the working force in agriculture in addition to farmers, Dr. McClay stated. The current national project ties in with committee efforts of a few

years ago to encourage the U.S. Bureau of the Census and the Department of Labor to more accurately identify agricultural occupations and persons employed therein in addition to farming.

Teachers of agriculture at the various land-grant universities are working with Dr. McClay on developing survey forms and procedures for carrying out the study among agricultural businesses and industries. On a national scale, personnel at Penn

State are conducting phases related to natural resources and environmental protection. The survey has identified 28 occupations involving these two fields.

Consumers' Corner

Supreme Court Decision On Class Actions

As a result of a unanimous Supreme Court decision, consumers will find it more difficult and more expensive to bring class action law suits. In a class action, suit can be brought by 1 or more persons (plaintiffs) on behalf of an entire group or class of persons who have the same basic complaint.

In its decision, the court determined that plaintiffs in class action suits must notify—at plaintiffs' expense—all members of the class who can be identified "with reasonable effort," such as through use of a mailing list.


The court's reasoning was that under present Federal rules of procedure for class action suits, it is a fundamental requirement that all "identifiable victims" must be notified individually. Notification could be costly, since a class action may involve millions of people—for instance, everyone who bought a particular unsafe or defective product or all owners of property damaged by a factory's industrial pollution. Notifying all identifiable parties in the class makes it possible for affected persons to join the class action case actively with their own attorneys or to remove themselves from the case if they prefer not to be bound by the suit's final decision.

Class action suits have made it possible for persons with small individual claims to join forces and to go to court in a situation where a single person's claim would be so small that it would not cover the cost of the suit. Such suits have been used in recent years in cases involving consumer, environmental, civil rights and antitrust issues.

Pickling

Select only good products to pickle... not the leftovers in the garden. Also, keep the brine at the correct salt concentration until fermentation is completed.

FOR COMPLETE SERVICE CALL
JOHN E. MARTIN
RD1, Durlach Road, Ephrata 733-3511 or
PAUL E. MARTIN
Stevens RD1, Box 561 733-3305
LICENSED AUCTIONEERS
No Sale Too Small or Large
Tents Available



GAP AUCTION

FRIDAY EVENING, OCT. 11, 1974
- 6:00 P.M.

Located Off Route 41 - Lancaster Ave. Opposite Turkey Hill Minit Market - Cross RR Bridge.

ANTIQUES SOLD AT EVERY AUCTION

Inspection Friday from 9:00 a.m. until sale time
CONSIGNMENTS ON MONDAYS OTHER DAYS BY APPOINTMENT
FROM 8:00 A.M. TO 7:00 P.M. Call us for pick up service

IRA STOLTZFUS & SON, Auctioneers
442-4936 or 442-8254
CONDUCTORS ALL TYPES PUBLIC SALES

FEEDER CATTLE SALE

GRANTSVILLE COMMUNITY SALE, INC.
Grantsville, Md.

Ward Thomas & Sons, Owners

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1974
7:30 P.M.

Angus - Hereford - Charolais - Mixed Breeds.
Direct from the farm and all animals will meet health requirements for Interstate shipment

AUCTION

SATURDAY, OCT. 12, 1974
10 A.M. SHARP

LOCATION: 30 miles North of Manheim in Lavelle, Pennsylvania, Butler Township, Schuylkill County. Five miles off Route 81 Exit 35 to village of Lavelle, or five miles West off Route 901 to Route 61 South of Ashland to Route 54 to Locust Dale, or Route 42 South to Ashland via Route 61 South to Route 54 South. [Follow Auction Arrows.]

HIGH GRADE HOLSTEIN ★ 159 ACRE FARM
★ EXCELLENT FARM EQUIPMENT

Mr. & Mrs. Hubert Scheuren are giving up the Dairy business and are offering for absolute auction the following:

1 N H 706 diesel tractor N H hay rack 3 bottom tumble bug plows 14 #642 M F 4 row corn planter #468 M F 205 manure spreader Surge vacuum 30 600 gallon stainless holding tank & compressor Surge milk mover & line dryer hay wagons (1 four & 1 two wheel) N H 717 super forager harvester I H mod 51 & 110 silage wagons cement mixer I H #10 drill (16) field roller Clay barn cleaner I H T D 6 bulldozer N H haybine 467 with 7' cut N H baler with mounted engine 1956 Chevrolet dump truck, N H 30 hay elevator tractor driven alternator (Winpower "20 000 KW") 1200 quart pasteurizer min electric jack hammer, B & D skill saw platform scales 3 sec I H harrows snow fence chicken wire steel fence posts ladders two 50 poles seasoned lumber plank etc 2 floor safes lockers file cabinets 10 h p Cub Cadet I H . Ingorsol Rand air compressor wheel barrows, bench vices log chains scrap iron small hand tools large house awning

65 ACRES STANDING CORN

Tractor chains tractor cab wheel weights for 706 extra wheel for 706 space heater plus many useful unlisted items

45 HOLSTEINS 45

Highly productive herd consisting of 6 heifers 6 to 8 months old 3 yearlings 4 calf cows 1st & 2nd calf 7 fresh now, 5 due in 74 17 bred due early 75 All cattle T V and blood tested. Eligible for interstate. Cattle to be sold at 1:30 p.m.

REAL ESTATE

159 acre farm with approximately 50 acres nice woodland & 100 tillable more or less. Accessable by black top roads. Farm includes 3 year-old Fickes silo 20x60 small steel 12x35 silo large barn with 50 cattle stanchions, hay storage etc Block building garage 30x25 block building 20x25 third 25x30 large shed garage 30x15, all in excellent state of repair. Two wood frame dwellings are also included with main home newly renovated 3 bedrooms & bath second floor kitchen living dining office & 1/2 bath 1st floor Home has new stoker fired hot water heat and full cellar garage combination Thermo pane windows. Second home has three bedrooms second floor kitchen living, dining & bath 1st floor Heat supplies from main house furnace. A haven of seclusion and still close to live arteries.

For appointment to see cattle farm equipment and real estate prior to the sale call owner
Real estate to be sold at 3:00 p.m.
Cattle and equipment cash or good check
Real estate \$20 000 bank draft down day of sale balance due in thirty days or less Buyer pays all transfer taxes 74 taxes pro rated day of sale on real estate. Statements made day of sale take precedences over any previously written material

Sellers - Owners
HUBERT & BARBARA SCHEUREN
717-875-2527

Auctioneers:
John Autotore 784-3506
Ronald Funk 442-4279

Lunch Will Be Served

AUCTION MEANS ACTION



AT NEW HOLLAND

Notice Dairymen... In addition to our regular Wednesday Dairy Sales each week at New Holland, we have the following Dispersal sales listed.

SAT. OCT. 12 - 1 P M At The Stauffer Homestead Farm, south of Goodville, Pa. on Rt. 23. Charolais Sale 60 Head Certified, 3/4, 7/8, 15-16 Charolais sell including bulls, bred heifers, some cows with calves at side, 15 steer calves that are 4-H and FFA prospects. For further information or catalog contact Earl S. Fisher, Farm Manager, 215-445-6209

FRI. NITE OCT. 18 - 7:30 Sale for Alpheus Ruth from Fleetwood, Pa. of Registered Holsteins Catalogs nite of sale.

SPECIAL NOTICE — Oct. 30 New Holland Sales Stables, Inc Annual Show and Sale, 250 Head of Cows will be sold. Judging at 10 A.M.

NEW HOLLAND SALES STABLES, INC.
New Holland, Pa.
717-354-4341
Abe Diffenbach, Manager

PUBLIC SALE

MARION R. LOUSER ESTATE
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1974
NO. CORNWALL TWP. FARM
(119 ACRES)
11:00 A.M.

LOCATION: R.D. No. 5, Mill Road, No. Cornwall Twp., Lebanon Co., Pa.
DIRECTIONS: South on Quentin Road to Rocherty Road turn right, at Mill Road turn right - watch for sale signs.

This property will be offered in two tracts and as one unit.

TRACT NO. 1 - Being approx. 73 1/2 acres on the east side of Mill road on which the homestead and following buildings are located.
HOMESTEAD: Early 2 1/2 story Colonial stone home consisting of: 1st floor - large living room with early keystone arched door corner cupboard and sunken paneled wainscoting, den, dining room, built-in kitchen with stainless steel sink and large dining area, laundry room with shower, toilet and washbowl facilities. All the doors have early latches and hardware. Open stairway to second floor.
2nd FLOOR: Four large bedrooms and bath. 3rd FLOOR: Storage attic.
IMPROVEMENTS: 220 elec., drilled well, septic tank, Weil McLain hot water baseboard heating system, hot water heater, cement covered porches, cement walkways, good tin roof, 1000 gal. oil storage tank, basement & many extra features. This property has approx. 2500 ft. of road frontage.
BUILDINGS: Large frame and stone bank barn approx. 125'x68' with good slate roof. The top floor has six bays. The first floor is presently used as a dairy barn for 45 head of cattle, it has a cement floor with gutters, elec., water fountains. Attached to the barn is a cement block milk house with cement floor, water and elec. Large cement silo in very good condition. **Frame implement shed:** 1 1/2 story frame shed and corn crib with extra corn crib attached on south side, slate and tar paper roof. **Frame implement shed,** good roof. **Frame pig stable,** tin roof. **Stone milk house,** used for storage. **Stone summer house:** 1 1/2 story stone summer house with built in butcher oven, basement with outside entrance.

TRACT NO. 2 - Being approx. 45 1/2 acres on the west side of Mill Road. This tract has approx. 780' road frontage on Mill Road.

Open for inspection Saturday, Oct. 5, 1:00 to 4:00 p.m. For other inspections of property phone the Dauphin Deposit Trust, Trust Dept. 272-2011 or the Auctioneer 272-7078 for appointment.

Terms and Conditions by Dauphin Deposit Trust Co., Exec.
Samuel G. Weiss, Atty. for Estate
Clayton C. Kleinfelter, Auctioneer, 105 Chapel St., Lebanon, Pa. 17042. Phone 272-7078