Lancaster Farming, Saturday, August 18,1973—33

Wasps Released to Combat Cereal Leaf Beetles

The U. S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) recently completed the release of 850,000 tiny wasps, as part of an eight state biological program to control cereal leaf-beetles-a pest

of small grain crops.

States covered in the program Indiana, are Kentucky, Michigan, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia.

Leo G. K. Iverson, deputy administrator of USDA's Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS), explained that the wasps, about the size of a pinhead, are natural enemies of the cereal leaf beetle, but are harmless to man, animals, and other insects found in the United

Under a cooperative statefederal agreement, wasps are being reared in laboratories and field insectaries for release each summer throughout infested states. The wasps seek out cereal leaf beetles. One wasp species parasitizes and destroys the beetle's eggs, and three other species kill beetle larvae.

"We are still evaluating the effectiveness of this wasp rearing and release program, which was initiated in 1967," according to Iverson. So far, the wasps have been forming colonies successfully, and appear to be

"Surveys have revealed wasps as far as 100 miles from their nearest release point within the United States. And, although none of the beneficial insects has been released in Canada, they have been recovered 300 miles north of the U.S.-Canadian border. These results are very encouraging," Iverson concluded.

Sewage Facilities Said Here to Stay

Regional operation of sewage facilities "is here to stay", according to Donald Berman, director of the Department of Wastes Systems Management of Allegheny County. In a speech before members of

the Water Pollution Control Association of Permsylvania, meeting in annual conference at Penn State University, Berman said that regional operation of sewer systems and sewage treatment plants is based on the needs of modern society.

These needs include (1) The use and reuse of common water supplies by many communities in a given area, (2) the expansion of population into suburtan areas, (3) physical laws that set up natural watersheds, governing the flow of water and wastewater, (4) the huge cost of . sewerage systems, requiring the economies of scale provided by regional systems.

Berman said that Allegheny County is already embarked on a program to expand its regional sewer collection and treatment system. The country is now providing treatment for all or part of the wastes, from 77 municipalities. This service will be further extended in the future, to include other communities.

Berman is a graduate of Carnegie-Mellon University with B.S. and M.S. degrees. He served for 20 years as approximiting engineer for Green Engineering Co. of Sewickley, and was vice president of Green's en-vironmental engineering division. He is the first director of Allegheny County's new Department of Waster Systems Management.

Farm Women Calendar

Saturday, August 18 12 Noon -- Farm Women Society 3 entertain local 4-H Clubs, Covered Dish Luncheon, Shady Grove. Sunday, August 19



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IN ATGLEN AREA

Farm Women Society 31 Family Picnic, Mrs. Eleanor Kreider's. Monday, August 20 6:30 p.m. - Farm Woppen Society 30 Family Picnic, home of Mrs. Dwane Hostetter. Thursday, Augurt 23 7:30 p.m. -- Farm Women Society 26 Fun Night, Sharon Brubaker, **Bos**tess. Saturday, August 25 1:30 p.m. - Farm Women Society 26 Fun Night, Sharon Brubaker, hostess. Saturday, August 25 1:30 p.m. - Farm Women Society 5 meeting, Amanda Holbein, hostess. 7.30 p.m. -- Farm Women Society 27 meeting, home of Mrs. Arthur Wenger Homemakers Camp, Camp Swatara, August 26 - 28.



"Punctuality is a device for getting some time to yourself."