Milk Study

(Continued from Page 13) reductions in serve costs approximating ¼-cent per quart could have been realized. An additional 1/2-cent could have been sliced from this cost using every-other-day delivery.

The study concludes that "reductions of approximately 4 cents per unit in area 12 and more than '6 cents per ports. unit in area 5 could be achieved among the smallest outlets with every-other-day delivery.'

Some implications of this study are:

1 - A schedule of prices that permits suppliers to legally vary the price to stores according to the quantity purchased per delivery offers one means to encourage resale outlets to accept less trequent service. 2 - To be most effective in reducing delivery costs, the minimum quantity to quality for a price concession should be established so that most outlets would have the opportunity to choose between "service" and "price." In some areas this minimum quantity would be considerably lower than the 100 quarts per delivery stipulated in the Pennsylvania Milk Control Commission's quantity discount pricing plan.

Some limitations in the advantages of such cost-reduction practices ale. 1) higher spoilage costs resulting from ing a larger quantity less freless frequent delivery; 2) takquently ties up shelf and storage space of an outlet, 3) reducing number of blands offered may reduce total volume sold.

This study found that the majority of grocery outlets already purchase fluid milk from fewer than three suppliers. This suggests the outlets have found that offering brands of more than two suppliers does not add significantly to either total milk sales or to total store sales But the results of the study support the contention that further savings in milk distribution costs are possible, the authors conclude.

Open House To Be Held On Area Broiler Farm

The D. E Hoin Company, Inc., has announced plans tor a special "open house" for a new, controlled environment broiler plant on the faim of Carroll Rohibaugh at Glen Rock R2, York County

The affair will be held on Friday, November 12, from 10 am. to 3 pm. On display will be a two-story, 30,000-bnd-

Leaf Drop And Plant **Aging Chemical Found**

A natural chemical in plants that makes them "grow old" faster has been isolated and structurally identified ---thereby opening the door to many practical applications in agriculture — the U.S. De-

promotes the dropping of

to market.

For example, auxins kill weeds gist, and Dr. Orrin E. Smith, and promote rooting of cut- ARS plant pathologist, led tings, gibberellins accelerate the abscisin II research. They partment of Agriculture re- growth and flowering of trees were assisted by Dr. Kazuhiko and shrubs, and kinins keep Ohkuma and Dr. William E. This hormone-like chemical vegetables fresh on the way Thiessen, organic chemists of

leaves, flowers, and fruits in a Synthetic abscisins might process called abscission. Be- be used to defloiate plants at civstallized.one 3,160th of an the savings evaporate in the cause of this role, the chemi- all stages of growth and in about 500 pounds of cotton big box. Know whether you all has been numed table and many monther that the family of the state of the family of the state of cal has been named "abscisin any weather, thin fruit at bolls, 4 to 7 days old. They are willing to pay extra for blossom stage, and eliminate determined the structure of specially designed packages. II" by USDA scientists.

Three major groups of after-harvest growth of such the compound by elemental celerate abscission. The three damage.

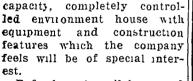
known groups of plant hor-Dr. Fredrick T. Addicott, mones are synthesized and California Agricultural Experwidely used in agriculture. iment Station plant physiolothe California Station.

plant hormones are now rec- perennial crops as cotton. analysis, and by comparing ognized: Auxins, gibberollins, They also might be used to it with known chemiosi comand kinins. Abscisin II may block flowering in some pounds through mass and be one of a fourth group of plants, and make buds stay magnetic-resonance comparihormones that promote or ac- dormant to escape winter sons. They are now attempting to synthesize it.

LOOK BEFORE BUYING

Take a good look at the package before you put it in your shopping cart and you can do a better job of food shopping, says Haroid Neigh, Penn State extension consumer economics specialist. Be sure you can use the economy The scientists isolated and size package without letting





Refreshments will be served and door puzes awarded.