THE AMERICAN PRESBYTERIAN, THURSDAY, JU NE 17, 1869.

Miscellaneous.

THE CHINAMAN IN CALIFORNIA. BY REV. CHARLES L. BRACE.

One of the most striking figures to the traveler, in the California landscape, is the Oriental and half-pensive form of the Chinese emigrant, always calm amid all the bustle around him. Sometimes I see these Eastern laborers with their broad hats leisurely working in the fruit gardens, as if in a tea plantation. Sometimes they are binding sheaves behind the American reapers; again, quietly and reflectively shaking the "rocker" for gold-dust in some lonely river bottom; or steadily working in swarms on a railroad embankment, or riding slowly castaway horses in the Sierras, or travelling over the country mounted on the coach tops, or making a large and picturesque part of the stream of humanity which pours through the streets of San Francisco-always busy yet never hurried; clean, social, sober, polite, with an expression, it often seems to me, of contempt for this Western hurry and barbarism; the neatest and most respectable working population I ever saw. I am often surprised at the faces and expressions one encounters among them; such, if you saw them in European dress, you would have said, were the faces certainly of scholars and gentlemen-countenances frequently of marked refinement, and even of deep, thoughtful, almost sad expression. It is a strange contrast, the powerful, intense, pushing sons of the Pilgrims, and this meek, quiet, dreamy pagan of the Orient, meeting on the shores of the Pacific. The latter bends like the rush before our iron race; he abandons the immemorial customs of ages, and falls, to a degree, into the current of Anglo-American civilization. One old sea. captain, who had been much in the East, said he had seen many countries where the Chinese were living as strangers, but "this was the only one where John Chinaman hides the pig-tail." He dresses frequently (in the country) like an American; he begins occasionally to eat beef, and has already learned some thing of Yankee sharpness. In general, however, he is still a stranger-the very incarnation of meekness and submission beneath the strong race which he is serving.

There is one habit in man which always seemed to me to bring him nearest to the brute creation-the disposition to attack or oppress a fellow-creature who is disabled by nature or is too weak to resist ; that tendency which makes horses kick the lame one, or fowls attack the dying one of the flock.

The Chinaman has been the luckless object of this brutal instinct in Californot; when murdered, there was often no may be eminently spiritual and emi-redress. The most miserable drunken nently practical at the same time. white ruffian could beat him, or strip him of his hard earnings; or kill him, and if there were no white witnesses justice could not overtake the offender. While all other men-even, the lowest vagabonds-were gladly admitted to the mines, he alone was, and is now, excluded, and even on the placer diggings mealone old family stories runs thus: must pay his tax of \$4 before being permitted to work. Even the Digger Indians, seeing this universal oppression,

not as efficient, perhaps, as the Irish but more regular and sober, and with a great talent at imitation. In person they are the neatest of creatures. I

have seen a whole gang, after a day's work on a farm, washing themselves all over with warm water, which they keep ready for their return, as carefully as a company of gentlemen, and I was assured this is their daily habit. The common laborers are said to keep a horn instrument for cleaning their tongues every moroing ! They are always neatly and nicely dressed, and are far more agreeable coach company than the Mexicans or Spaniards here, who are exceedingly " odorous."

My laundryman came recently, with his basket slashed with mud and his clothes spoiled, weeping bitterly, saying that some boys had pelted and attacked him. He evidently had not resisted. I was pleased to see, however, the other who were attacking some little yellow boys, met with as good as they gave, and at length were fairly driven off the field by the stones of their Mongolian antagonists.

The odious tax on the Chinese miner. however, still exists, and he is still excluded from most of the mines. Moreover, at this day a white scoundrel could enter the cabin of half a dozen honest Chinese with his revolver in hand, rob them of their toilsome earnings, and murder one or more, and no testimony of theirs could convict him. Such an injustice as this, established by law, is a damning blot on California civilization. It is as bad as many of the abuses of Slavery, and one is surprised how the humanity and religion of this State could have endured it so long. No sensible man of any party defends it. The old battle of humanity fought

out on our coast, of justice to the negro, is going on here in different form-of justice to the pagan. The same weapons are used, the same appeals to low and ignorant prejudices of race, and the same assertion of the universal rights of humanity. Caste and ignorance and demagogue sophisms on one side, and enthusiasm and generosity, and the principles of justice on the other. In the recent political canvass the Union candidate was represented in caricatures, as, leading to the polls a Digger Indian, a Chinaman, and baboon, though all that he or his party ever claim for the Chinaman is "justice before the law."

ANECDOTES OF EDWARDS.

The great theologian was extremely absent-minded, carrying about with him everywhere the atmosphere of the study treading on clouds and breathing rarefied air—in the world, but not of it. A country parishioner, at a loss for topics of conversation, once asked him how nia. 'He has incarnated, amid a Christ iau community, the inspired doctrine of "Resist not evil!" "Turn ye the other check !" and the result has been that every man's hand has been against him. The whites have abarted rebuild better." The whites have cheated, robbed, beaten most a religious devotee. She was him, and he has returned it all with doeil- oftener in her closet than in her dairy ; ity and faithful service. When struck, he | yet she knew how many cows paid tristruck not again; when robbed (at least bute to the house of Edwards, which so it was a few years ago,) he complained fact would seem to prove that a woman

Literary

-The late Tauchnitz edition of the English New Testament is remarkably popular. It is King James' version, annotated from the three best manuscripts. forms volume 1,000 of the Tauchnitz republication of works in English.

-Twenty-five editions of Stuart Phelps' 'Gates 'Ajar" have been issued by Messrs. Fields, Osgood & Co.

-A new volume, by Bishop Colenso, of criticism on the Pentateuch, is on the eve of publication.

-Trubner & Co. have begun the publication, in eight volumes, of the Rig-Veda Sanhita (the Sacred Hymns of the Max Müller, Professor of Comparative Philology in the University of Oxford. day, that some "anti coolie" school boys The first volume, which has just appeared in London, contains "Hymns to the Maruts, or the Storm-Gods," and consists of 356 pages octavo.

-Among other recent religious and kindred books we notice a reprint in. English of "The Rise, Race, and Royalty of the Kingdom of God in the Soul of Man," by Peter Sterry. The "Athen-wum" speaks of it as "the most celebrated work of, perhaps, the most mystical and beautiful of English mystics." We also note Dora Greenwell's Carmina Crucis, cr. 8vo. 9s.; Smith's (W. S) Christian Faith, 8vo. 3s. 6d.; Son of God, by author of "Moral Glory of Lord Je on Doctrines for Middle Classes, 5s. 6d. Viardot's (Louis) Apology of an Unbe-liever, 12mo. 2s.; Halley's (R.) Lanca-shire, its Puritanism, &c., 2 vols. 8vo. 30s.; Five Years, in a Protestant Sisterhood, &c., an Autobiography, 7s. 6d.

-Of French religious and cognate books, we note Th. Roubaud's "Reflections sur le Christianisme ;" P. Segneri's La Manne de l'Ame," or, Meditations on select passages of Holy Writ, (3 vols. 12mo.); Vollot's "Du Systeme Chronologique de Manethon " compared with the latest discoveries in archæology. —American.—J. B. Lippincott & Co.

have now ready the first series of the "Sunday Library," embracing "The Pupils of St. John," "The Hermits," "Seekers after God," and "England's Antiphon."—Sheldon & Co., New York, announce, Moral Philosophy, by J. M. Fairchilds, President of Oberlin College, The Office and Work of the Christian Ministry, by Prof. Hoppin, of Yale Theological Seminary.-Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger have issued new and illustrated editions of Pilgrim's Progress and Foxe's Book of Martyrs; also the Works of Thomas Dick, Remarkable Facts Illustrative and Confirmative of Different Portions of Scripture, by Dr. Leifchild. -Among miscellaneous books we note: J. Veitch's Memoir of Sir Wm. Hamilton, (English), 28s.; Prof. Huxley's Introduction to the Classification of Animals, 6s.; Steinmetz's (Rev. H.) History of Modern Europe, cr. 8vo. 5s. 6d.: M



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not know the language; he had no things, his hostess, "on hospitable cares power to resist, and for years the China- intent," went to the pasture, caught and man tried the virtue of meekness on his bridled the staid, clerical steed, and led enomies.

the Indians and the negroes, which minister came out, and gallantly proshould make every American blush-of tested against her performing any furwrong done to the helpless and borne ther groom service, saying he thought with meekness; of oppression on the weak which never called forth an act of resistance or word of retort. At length, the aspect of this Christian patience in a Pagan; this meekness, which bore all without a murmur; of this enduring, industrious, respected stranger, who did his work faithfully, and returned not evil for evil, began to touch the generosity of Californians. "The madam, I thank you," he replied, "but Chinaman, even against the prejudices it was unusual employment for me, and of race, and the competition of ignorant: I was a little awkward. I had some labor, began to win his way to public difficulty in properly adjusting the respect. White men sometimes took straps and buckles; and there is still a his part against white ruffians. Em. ployers found him too useful to permit him to be driven off by "anti-coolie" vagabonds. The conscience of the people arose against this oppression. Public opinion more and more sheltered him, and set the pursuit of justice after those who wronged him, White men have even been hung, in these later ways in the saddle reversed—the pomuel pointing backwards, perhaps, with a vague idea that, as he was going back to years, for murdering Chinese. Their Northampton, that was the way to do it. labor, too, became more and more indispensable for the country. A hundred the crupper. different branches soon depended on it. Without it, it was evident that manufactures and a large part of Californian ples-women to care for persons. When agriculture and horticulture would cease to exist; railroads could not be con- work, the results are mournful. When structed, and a vast deal of business women and unmanly men set themselves must be contracted or given up. The up to judge of general truths, they alresult, both of conscience and of inter- | ways fail to distinguish between the est, in California, has been a great man and his opinions. Hence there is change of opinion and action toward the no bitterness in religion or politics like Chinese. People everywhere speak well, their bitterness. The ability to make of them, and agree that they are the the distinction specified is the crucial most industrious and steady of laborers, | test of manliness.

The lofty abstraction of Mr. Edwards caused frequent, domestic disarrangement, sometimes playing strange pranks with his costume, especially with his wig; while his profound ignorance of ordinary worldly affairs gave rise to many ludicrous incidents. One of the

Mr. Edwards having preached for a poor country parson, found to his, dismay on Monday morning, that there was ventured also to plunder and persecute no man or boy about the premises to this unresisting stranger. In this conthis unresisting stranger. He had no influential friends; he did fessing that he knew little about such it up to the gate. Then, as she was It is a history like our treatment of about to put on the saddle, the great

> he could manage the rest for himself. So she went about her household affairs. The good man was a long time wrestling with the mysteries of that saddle : but just as the lady was going again to his assistance, he came in to get his saddle bags and take his leave. "Ah ! Mr. Edwards, how have you suc-ceeded?" she asked. "Very well, superfluous piece of leather, the office of which I cannot divine. But it hangs

over the neck of the animal, and will not incommode me at all." The lady, somewhat curious, stepped

The "superfluous piece of leather" was

-God made men to take care of princieither sex thrusts itself into the other's

Fontaine's " De la Marine Marchande," on the Opening of the Isthmus of Suez; 'Texte Explicatif" to accompany the first historical plate relating to Louisi ana, Cavalier de La Salle of Rouen taking possession of Louisiana and the Mississippi, or Louis XIV.'s River, 9th April, 1682 (8vo. 2 columns, 44 pp.); -The New West; or, California in 1867 -1868, by Charles Loring Brace. pp. xii. 373 New York, G. P. Putnam & Son .--The Life of John James Audubon, the Naturalist. Edited by his widow. With an Introduction by James Grant Wilson. pp. x., 443. N. Y.: G. P. Putnam & Son. -In America, the second and third volumes of Mr. Parke Godwin's ' History of France" are reported as nearly ready for the press.

A new book of travels, by Captain Richard H. Burton, has just appeared : Explorations of the Highlands of the Brazil; with a full Account of the Gold and Diamond Mines; also, Canoeing down Fifteen Hundred Miles of the great River São Francisco, from Sabarà to the Sea.'

-A gentleman in New York has on hand for sale a series of the folio editions of Shakspeare's Plays, five volumes, for which he asks \$3,500.

-At a recent sale of autographs, sixty-seven letters (only twenty three are signed) of John Locke (author of the Essay on the Human Understanding), and written between 1678 and 1701. brought \$383 20; sixty-two letters of Jean Jacques Rousseau to Countess d'Epinay, written between 1754 and 1758, brought \$233.

-Grace Greenwood has sold her "Little Pilgrim." to Alfred L. Sewell & Co. of Chicage, publishers of that admirable juvenile, "The Little Corporal."

-The restrictions put upon literary men by the present regime in France are well illustrated by the following incident (told in the Paris Correspondent's letter of Feb. 15th, and published in Child's Literary Gazette of June 1st): "M. St Beuve sent an article to the Moniteur on a book just published by M. Paul Albert, entitled 'Poesie,' and which contained a summary of his lectures deliver ed at the Sorbonne before girls. M. Sainte-Beuve, speaking in his article of the attacks made by the Bishop of Montpellier on lay education of girls, said : He began to scream as if the capitol was to be saved.' The manager of 'Le Moni-teur' objected to this phrase, which in-

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