Civil vs Military Trial.-The Detroit Murder-Letter from Governor Crapo, of Michigan, Declaring to give up impolitic and unwise.

the murderers to the military Authorities. STATE OF MICHIGAN, EXECUTIVE)

OFFICE, FLINT, June 15, '65.

Hon E. M. Stanton, Secretary of War, Washington, D. C.: SIR-I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of the 5th inst., requesting me to "re. quire of the civil officers of Detroit, Michigan, to turn over to the military authorities at that place, in order that they may at once be brought to trial before a court martial, Lieutenant John A. Schwartz and Lieutenant Arthur C. Ellis, of the 2d regiment Veteran Reserve corps, who are charged with the

The facts in this case, as they have been represented to me, and substan.

homicide of one Wasso, a hack-dri.

tially these; A number of officers on the night of the homicide, were absent from the barracks, either on leave of absence or othcrwise, and not on duty, and were in a drinkin saloon very late in the night. While there, they made some arrange, ment with the backman referred to, to carry them to the barracks, and afterwards declined going. The hackman demurred at this, and became abusive, and gathered together a number of oth. er hackmen, threatening the officers. At this, the officers went to Fireman's Hall, where a guard of soldiers were stationed, and, without any right to do so, ordered them into the street, where some difficulty occurred between the soldiers and hackmen. The one who was shot jumped upon his back and at, tempted to drive off, when some one gave the soldiers orders to fire on him, which they did, and he was shot from his seat and died soon after. As I understand the affair, the officers had no business to call out the guard, as it was not under their control, and the soldiers had no right to obey them under the cir. cumstances. It was, in fact, nothing More than a street row.

These lieutenants, together with private Bacheldor and five others, are now held in custody by regular process of a court having jurisdiction, charged with the murder of said Wasso, and the trial of the case is set down in the Recorder's Court of the city of Detroit, for Monday the 19th inst.

Your request for the transfer of these men from the custody of the civil offi, cers of the State to the military authorities at Detroit, necessarily involves two considerations: Have I the power to comply with the request; and if so, would the exercise be polotic and

I do not propose in this communication to argue these questions, nor is it necessary that I should do so, but simply to state very plainly the grounds upon which I must decline to interfere in this case with the due administration of the civil laws of the State.

Although it be admitted that these parties were and are officers in the milidischarge of military duty. The homi. cide was committed, not within the limits of the camp, but in the streets of the peaceful city of Detroit; and in no sense and to no extent, in this unfortunate af. fair connected with the army beyond the simple fact that the accused were at the time within the military service of the United States. It was not an offense against the peace and sovereignty of the United States.

would exempt men from accountability to the State of Michigan would exempt any person in the military service of the General Government for accountability to the civil government for crime committed anywhere within the length and breadth of the United States.

Whether the provisions of the act of Congress, approved March 3, 1863, em. brace offenses committed by persons who United States, but who, at the time of such commission, are not engaged on military duty, is a point which it is unnecessary for me to discuss or decide.

Conceding, however, that it does so apply, it is perfectly plain to my mind that military courts are not by law inrested with the exclusive jurisdiction of certain crimes (among which are murder and manslaughter), when committed by

personasin the military service. It never could have been the intention of Congress that in time of war, insurrec. tion or rebellion, each and every person in the military service of the United States, and subject to the articles of war, should not be exempted from responsibil lity to the civil tribunals of the country for the crimes committed by him away from camps, and under circumstances in no way connected with the discharge of

military duties. But suppose I should deem it expedient to grant your request to the effect that I "require of the civil officers of De. troit, Michigan, to turn over to the military authorities at that place, in order trial before a court martial," these parties, I cannot find that I have any power under the Constitution and laws of this Frate to comply with such request. The necessed are in the custody of the law, and with its administration the Executive can in no way interfere. His yower is limited to that of pardon, which cannot be exercised only after conviction. Lie cannot even direct or instruct a prosecuting officer to enter at nolls prosi -qui, and he can in no way interfere with the custody, prosecution and trial or the secused.

In view of all the facts in this case, it does appear to me that I have no power to comply with your request, and that if I had such power its exercise would be

But supposing it be true that the authority of the military tribunals of the United States is exclusive, then the lute. accused have through the ordinary course of judicial proceedings a perfect defense for their prosecution by the State of Michigan. They can plead this special. | Continued by agreement. ly, or in some way bring it before the court; and if the position is sound their release is assured.

Should it de feared, as intimated in our communication, that in this case a fair and impartial trial cannot be had before the civil tribunal, I would say that very liberal provisions have been made under our statutes in reference to the selection of jurors; the court in which the trial is had may grant a new trial; and after conviction, the defendants. if they consider themselves aggrieved by any opinion, direction of judgment of the court, may bring error.

in this matter.

I am very respectfully, yours, etc., HENRY II. CRAPO, Governor of Michigan.

# ELK ADVOCATE Published . Every Thursday

BY P. W. BARRETT. Ridgway, Pa, July 6 1865



Pledged but to Truth, Liberty and Law, No favor sways us and no fear shall awe."

E Court commenced on Monday, July 3d. See full proceedings on this

Several Notices and Communica. ions, were banded to us for publication in this issue, but are laid over, in consequence of not being able to understand what they were for-they may appear next week.

Godey's Lady's Book for July is received, and is a splendid favorite. Price, \$3 .- per annum. All young ladies should subscribe for this beautiful mag. azine, at the reasonable low rates.

The weather for the past few days, has been exceedingly damp-mix. ed with rain.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION Postponed.—At the formal meeting of the Democratic State Central Committee it was resolved that the State Conven. tion should be called to meet at Harrisburg, on Wednesday, the 21st day of June, inst., but having since learned from a majority of the Committee, and being advised by many other leading Democrats of the State, that a postponement to a later day would, on many ac. counts, be acceptable, and is generally tary service of the United States, yet at desired. I hereby give notice that the the time of the commission of the alleged of them were in Pennsylvania, will convene at the Hall of the House of Representatives, in the city of Harrisburg, on Thursday, the 24th day of August next at one o'clock

> C. L. WARD, Chairman, Towanda, June 1st 1865.

Ber Our readers, no doubt have heard of the murder which was committed in the borough of St. Mary's, on the 24th Any principle or construction that day of June last, but we failed, until now, to obtain a correct report. It loon of Charles Haut, in St. Mary's, on the night of the 24th, for the purpose of obtaining some beer, the other saloons being closed, and wakened up Haut, who came down, accompanied by Joseph Krieg, the deceased, who was at may be in the military service of the the time boarding with Haut, and ad. mitted the parties, while they were in the room, John Horack, the party charg. Frauds Upon United States ed with the murder, came in and deman. ded of Krieg, six dollars for some music which he had played there earlier in the evening, Krieg remarked that he thought Hovack had been sufficiently well paid for his music; having drank beer free at the saloon all evening, saying moreover that the music was not worth six cents. Hovack immediately struck Krieg, who exclaimed that he was stabbed and staggered out of the room. He was attended to at once, and on exami. nation made, it was found that he had been stabbed in the superior portion of the right breast, between the second and third rib; the second rib was also broken. Krieg, saying that, after Ho vack stabbed him, he also struck him, as he thinks with a piece of iron. He lingered until Tuesday morning, until that they may be at ance brought to 2 a. m. A Post mortem examination held by Drs. Blakely and Fessler, show. ed that the knife had penetrated the cavity of the chest; the right lung had, also, been completely destroyed, internal and external heumorage had ensu-

> At the present term of Court, the Grand Jury, returned a true bill against the right end of back of note there are Horack, whose trial will take place at fourteen small ovals; on the end of each Kasson, to Smithport, 22 miles and at the October session of the Court of oval, the figures in the bad read 001 or back, six times a week. Over and Terminer.

#### Proceedings of Court-

July Term 1865.

COMMON PLEAS. Gregory Satterlee et al vs Jerome Powell & Co.—Sci Fs, to revive and continue liene of judgment. Rule abso.

Chauncy Brockway vs John Myers & Daniel Phalen .- Summons in ejectment for 150 acres land in Fox township.

Martin Reardon vs James Blakely .-Fi Fa No 5 March term, Rule Discharged.

Walter Bryant & Daniel Ewer vs David Taylor & others .- Capias and Respondendum in trespass vi et armis Rule discharged, Souther & Wil-lis for plaintiffs, Hall, Wilbur and Chapir for defendants.

Merris Foley vs The Tp., of Spring Creek .- Summon in trespass upon the case upon promises. Settled-Souther & Willis for Plff., W. P. Jenks for Deft. George D. Messenger vs Leopold Heilbruner & others .- Capias ad respondum Declining, therefore, to take any part in plea of trespass vi et armis. Case this matter, tried verdiet for Plff. J. G. Gordon, Chapin & Wilbur for Defts.

Mary B. Leiper and others vs Thos. Struthers and others.-Summons in ejectment for 3947 acres of land in Jones . Coutinued by agreement. Souther Willis for Plffs; R. Brown for Defts. Reuben Winslow vs Byron Jones and

Seth Clover vs Bryant & Ewer.-Sum. mons in ejectment for 55 acres in Spring Creek tp. Continued at cost of Plff.

John Tudor vs Cyrus Gibson.—Ver-

diet for \$90, Chapin & Wilbur for Plff. Joy & Welsh for use of Lewis B. Joy vs Geo. H. Bowers & Co.-Summons in trespass upon the case upon promises. Continued by consent. Capin & Wilbur for Plffs, Souther & Willis Dits.

Miles Joy for the use of Lewis B. Joy vs Bowers & Co.—Summons in trespass upon case upon promises. Continued by consent. Chapin & Wilbur for Plffs, redeem their value in postage stamps. Souther & Willis Defts.

B. F. Ely vs Chas. Horton & Isnac Horton, Jr. Summons in covenant Trial on agreement, judgment of nonsuit. Souther & Willis for Plff, Chapin & Wilbur for Defts.

W. A. Simpson vs P. W. Hays and Patrick Kane. -- Summons in trespass vi et armis. Suit discontinued as per agreement. Chapin & Wilbur for Plff, Souther & Willis for Defts.

Commonwealth Cases. Commonwealth vs G. D. Messenger .-Defendant charged with wilfull purgery. Trial and Defendant acquitted.

Commonwealth vs G. T. Wheeler &

Commonwealth vs Charles Smith .-

Assault and battery-found guilty and sentenced. Commonwealth vs John Nissel. -- Assault—nolle pros on payment of costs. Commonwealth vs Mathias Leofflin—

Assault and Battery-continued. Commonwealth vs John Murry .charge-horse stealing-nolle pros on

payment of costs. Commonwealth vs Frank How-for obstruckting P. & E. R. R., tinued.

Commonwealth vs Gottlief Maier .-Committed to county jail for Larceny. Discharged on his own recognizance. Blakely for Commonwealth, Souther & Willis for Deft.

Commonwealth vs Horack .- Committed to jail on charge of murder. Grand Jury returned true bill. Blakely for Commonwealth. Commonwealth vs Horace & Lydia A.

M. Little, Ex'rs &c .- Summons in debt on the official bond of A. H. Head, as seems that some parties went to the sa- late Sheriff of Elk Co., continued by consent. Commonwealth vs James Coyne &

> Jury for selling Liquor. Bench War. rant directed. Commonwealth vs Joseph Windfelder.-Indictment for selling Liquor use of worthless varieties, or unskilful without License and on Sunday. Sen-

tenced to pay a fine of \$10,00 and costs.

### Treasury Notes. 2s, imitation, are reported in circu-

ation. Poorly done. 5s, letered from 1. Portrait of

5s, imitation. Poorly done; coarse. 5s, photographed. Have a blurred look; the paper is stiffer and heavier. Signatures very heavier.

10s, imitation, well executed, are reported in circulation. There is no treasury stamp upon the bill.

10s, altered from 1s. Vignette portrait of Lincoln. 20s, imitation. Engraving coarse;

general appearance bad. 50s imitation. The head of Hamilton coarse and blurred; otherwise excellently done; and well calculated to

100s imitation. The only points of actual difference between the genuine and counterfeit are these; In the under left corner are the words," "Act of February 25th, 1862." In counterfeit the "th" and the ornamental lines above run into and touch the border; in the genuine there is a clear space between, on

This is the reverse in the genuine, there it will be seen that on the right hand they read 100, on the left 001. These These notes are well executed.

Postage Currency 25 cents, imitation poorly engraved and on poor paper. 50 cents imitation-poorly done. The

head of Washington is blurred and not 5 cents, imitation, poorly printed.

5s, new issue, are now in circulation. Observe caution. The portrait on each closely done.

National Bank 5s, imitation, well es. ecuted, and of a dangerous chatacter, are reported in circulation. Coupous-counterfeit coupons, dated

March 1s 1865, for \$12 50, in the similitude of 10 40 five per cent. United States \$500 bonds have been offered at different United States depositories.

7-30 Bonds-Some of these are in circulation with the coupons cut off, and are offered as currency.

Without coupons, they are of no value until mature. Refuse all such.

STAMPED ENVELOPES .- The Post office Department has inaugurated a method of supplying stamped envelopes others.—Summons in ejectment for 40 | which we would recommend to the atscres of land, in Benezette tp. Settled. tention of all having an extensive cor-Souther & Willis for Plffs, W. P. Jenks respondence. The envelopes are now supplied in two forms-one simply stamped, and the other stamped with the addition of printed lines across the end of the envelope, giving the address of the person sending the letter, and re. questing its return if not called for within a certain specified time. These envelopes are a great saving of time and trouble, can be furnished of any regular size, and if spoilt in directing the post. master of whom they are procured will Thus there is no loss in any way, and their cost is even less than envelopes procured and stamped in the ordinary manner. We recommend our business men to look into the matter. The De. partment is quite desirous of having the experiment succeed.

CATHOLIC GENERALS .- The Nashville Gazette publishes the following partial list of Catholic generals who have served during the war :

Major General W. S. Rosecrans, Quincy A. Gilmore, Geo. G. Meade, E. O. C. Ord, Philip H. Sheridan, John others.— Defendants with disturbing the peace, case discharged, on payment of Shields, Daniel E. Siekles, David S. Stanley, John Newton, Alfred Pleasanton, Richardson, Joseph B. Carr, J. Hunt, Thomas Francis Meegher.

Brigadier Generals Michael Corcoran, T. W. Sweeny, Patrick Edward Conner, M. K. Lawler, Thomas Ewing, jr., Hugh Ewing, Regis de Trobiand, Thos. C. Devin, T. W. Sherman, Alfred N.

Acting Brigadier Generals James E. Malone, Patrick H. O'Rourke, M. T. Donahue, James A. Mulligan, Florence M. Coryn, Stephen McGroarty, Richard Rynes, Patrick Kelley, Matthew Mur-

To this list may be added the name of the greatest and most brilliant of all our generals, William Tecumseh Sherman, who, according to the Gazette, joined the communion of the Catholic Church before entering on active ser. vice in the army.

Manfield's Dispensatory says that most of the Sarsaparilla of the shops is inert and worthless. Dr. Ayer in his writings on his drug states that not only is it inert as found in the shops J. T. Burroughs. - Indictment by Grand | but so also are most of the preparations however, that this fact arises from the preparations by incompetent men; that the true Medical Sarsaparilla (Sarza Smilax off.) of the tropies, when freshly gathered in the bud, is one of the most effectual alteratives we posses. Com. bined with other substances of great alterative power, like Iodine, Stillingia, Dock, de., it makes Ayer's Comp. Ext. of Sarsp., which we have reason to be. lieve is one of the most effectual reme. dies for humors, skin diseases and for purifying the blood which has ever yet been found by anybody.-Bangor (Me.)

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, Washington, June 19th 1865.

### United States Mail. Pennsylvania.

Proposals will be received at the Contract office of this Department until 3 p. m. of July 31st 1865, (to be decided on the following day) for conveying the mails of the United States, from Aug. ust 15th 1865, to June 30th 1868, on the following routes in the state of Penn. sylvania, by the schedules of departures and arrivals herein specified, or such others : a will make the desired connec. tions at the terminal offices.

The proposals must be endorsed "Mail Proposals, State of Pennsylvania," and addressed to the Second Assistant Post. master General, Washington D. C. ROUTE No. 2740. From Wilcox, by

inverted, while on the left they are 100. at 2 p. m., arrive at Wilcox by 9 p. m. Leave Wilcox daily, except Sunday,

Leave Smithport daily, except Sun day, at 6 a. m. arrive at Wilcox by 1

ROUTE No. 2740 A. From Wilcox by Williamsville and Sergeant, to Clermontville, 16 miles and back once a

Leave Wilcox Saturday at 2 p. m. Arrive at Clermontville by 7 p. m. Leave Clermontville Sat'. at 8 a. m.

Arrive at Wilcox by For forms of proposals, guaranty and certificate and conditions to be incorporated in the contracts, see pamphlet ad. vertisements for conveying the mails in be found in the principal Post Offices. W. DENNISON. Postmaster General.

Bryant's "Song of Wooing,"

Dost thou idly ask to hear At what gentle seasons Nymphs relent, when lovers near Press the tenderest reasons? Ah, they give their faith too oft To the careless wooer; Maidens' hearts are always soft, Would that men's were truer!

Wo the fair one, when around Early birds are singing ; When, o'er all the fragrant ground, Early herbs are springing : When the brookside, bank and grove, All with blossoms laden, Shine with beauty, breathe of love,-Woo the timid maiden.

Woo her, when, with rosy blush, Summer eve is sinking; When, on rills that softly gush, Stars are softly winking ; When, through boughs that knit the

Moonlight gleams are stealing; Woo her, till the gentle hour Wakes a gentler feeling.

Woo her when autumnal dyes Tingo the woody mountain; When the drooping foliage lies In the half cholked fountain; Let the scene, that tells how fast Youth is passing over, Warn her, ere her bloom is past, To secure her lover.

Woo her, when the north winds call At the lattice nightly; When, within the cheerful hall, Blaze the fagots brightly; While the wintry tempest round Sweeps the landscape hoary, Sweeter in her car shall sound Love's delightful story.

### SCRAPS.

QUALITY OF MILK —It is sometimes forgotten that the last gill of milk drawn from the cow's udder is the best part of every milking. Careful experiments made in England [according to a report cream obtained from the last cup taken from most cows exceed that of the first in proportion of twelve to one. The difference in the quantity also is considerable. Hence a person who carelessly leaves one pint unmilked loses in reality as much cream as would be afforded by six or eight pints at the beginning, and loses, too, that part of the cream which gives the richness and flaver to the but-

#### Cenuine Eloquence.

There are no people in the world with whom eloquence is so universal as with the Irish. When Leigh Ritchie was travelling in Ireland, he passed a man from it, or bearing its name. He shows, who was a painful spectacle of pallor. squalor, and raggedness. His heart smote him, and he turned back.

"If you are in want," said Ritchie, "why don't you beg?" "Surely, it's begging I am, yer hon-

"You didn't say a word."

"Of course not, yer honor, but see how the skin is spakin through the trowsers! and the bones cryin' out through me skin! Look at me sunken cheeks, and the famine that starin' in me eyes! Man alive, isn't it beggin' I am with a thousand tongues?"

gen Girls sometimes put their lips out because they are angry, and sometimes because they are disposed to meet yours half way.

Seamen are shipping in Buffaloat dollar a day, and glad to get it.

A young lady named Maggie Elliot, in Newark, Ohio, swallowed a thimble recently, and died in fifteen minutes in consequence.

WANTED .- A pair of spectacles to suit the eyes of potatoes. A tall young man, if he is rich, is

Maypole for the girls to dance around. If you love others, they will love

you .- If you speak kindly to them, they will speak kindly to you. Love is re-paid with love, and hatred with hatred. Would you hear a sweet pleasant echo, speak sweetly and pleasantly yourself.

During the past thirty days one th ousand vessels have been discharged | delay to from Government employ at Fortress

## Announcements.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

We are authorized to announce the name of Dr. C. R. Early, of Fox township, as a candidate for Assembly, sub. ject to the action of the Democratic party, at the ensuing primary meeting, and also to the decision of the District Convention.

SHERIFF.

TO THE DEMOCRATS OF ELK COUNTY: Fellow Citizens :- At the solicitation of many citizens, I hereby offer myself Pennsylvania, &c., dated, 10th Novem- to your consideration as a candidate for ber 1863, and 15th December 1864, to the office of Sheriff, at the coming October election, subject to your decision at the approaching county Conven-

P. W. BARRETT.

We are authorized to announce the name of J. C. Chapin, of Ridgway township, as a can-didate for the office of County Treasurer, subject to the action of the Democratic county Convention.

WE are authorized to announce the name of Newton Lounsbery, of Spring Creektown-ship, as a candidate for the office of County Treasurer, subject of the action of the Dem. ocratic county Convention.

#### MARRIAGES.

MEAD-THAYER-In Lock Haven June 23d 1865, by Wm. W. Ryncler Esq., CAPT. PLYMTON MEAD, to MISS SARAH A. THAYER, both of this place.

MILLER-WHITENACK -On Sunday July 2d, 1865, by A. W. Gray Esq., MR. JOSEPH A. MILLER, of Jay town. ship, Elk County, Pa., to MISS REBECA E. WHITENACK, of Marion, Iowa.

Winslow-Obryan-On Tuesday the 4th inst., by A. W. Gray Esq., Mr. REUBEN WINSLOW, of Benezette, Elk Co. Pa., to Miss Ann Obryan, of Lock Haven, Pa.

Accompanying the above notices, the Printer was kin lly remembered by al parties.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

For Sale

Stationary and Portable Engines, with new Patent Piston, complete for SAW MILLS OR BORING FOR

OIL. -A L S O-Portable Saw Mills,

with Two Rotary Saws, rigged for Sawing any sized logs.
ALSO—DRIVING PIPE,

Manufactured in Sandusky, Ohio, and delivered at any station on the Rail Road, cheaper and better, than can be furnished by Eastern Manufacturers. For further information, address

by letter the subscriber at Ridgway, P. O., Elk Co. Pa., or in person at Spring Creek, on the Clarion River. Wm. Q. SWARTS,

July 1st 1865 .- 2m. Pd.

LOST. Between Brockwayville and Hiram Woodward's, on the Sinnamahoning, a small Day Book. Any person finding the same and leaving it at this office,

will be suitably rewarded. JAMES S. COLT.

June 29th 1865. . A DMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—
Notice is hereby given, that letters of administration on the estate of Julius Vombaumen, late of Benzinger township, Elk county, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present the same duly authen-

HERMAN KOCH. Benzinger April 13th 1864.

ticated for settlement to.

EXECUTORS NOTICE.

Whereas, Letters Testamentary hav ing been granted to Jno. Stockman and Anton Fochtman, Executors of the last will and testament of Loreny Stockman, late of St. Mary's, dec'd, all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them duly authenti. cated for settlement.

GEO. ED. WEIS, Register &c

#### Administrator's Notice.

T ETTERS of Administration having been granted to the subscriber on the estate of Geo. A. Kienzle, late o St. Mary's borough, deceased. Notice is hereby given, to all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate, to make immediate payment, and all those having claims against said estate, will present the same duly authenticated for

FREDERICK KIENZLE, Ridgreag Nov. 19th 1864.

NOTICE.-Letters of Administra. tion cum testamento annexo, on the estate of Anthony Kuntz, late of the borough of St. Mary's, deceased, having been granted to the undersigned. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment and those having claims to present them without

ADOLPH FOCHTMAN, St. Mary's, Elk Co. Pa. June, 1st '65 .- 6w.