

Forever float that standard sheet!
Where breathes the fee but falls before us?
With Freedom's sail beneath our feet,
And Freedom's banner streaming e'er us! FORNEY'S CALIFORNIA PRESS Will be ready TO-DAY, at 2 P. M.

Price Six Cants per copy in strong wrappers, and This paper is published expressly for CALIFORNIA CIRCULATION: And contains a complete summary of what has transpired in our City, State, and the Atlantic States, since the departure of the last steamer for California.

FIRST PAGE.-Repeal; New Publications; Letter from Col. Morehead; What Became of the Cassimere; Washington Correspondence; Sermon by the Rev. Dr. Spring, of New York; "Popular reignty." FOURTH PAGE -The Nation's Call; From Camp Scott; Foreign; Marine Intelligence

The Progress of the Struggle. As matters stand at present, the capital Time, in his inevitable circuit, will certainly of our country is a frontier post upon what | give? is virtually a hostile country. Nothing but the Potomac separates it from a strong- grounds for objection to CAYOUR, which, unihold of the Secessionists, and within sight of ted, have caused considerable ill feeling in the capital men are daily driven from their his mind. A native of Nice, he complains homes, and subjected to cruel outrages and that CAVOUR, on any pretext or to gain indignities, for no other offence than being any advantage, should have surrendered Saloyal to the laws and Constitution of their voy and Nice to France. [We have no doubt country. Unless an armed force is sent for- that this surrender, the price of Napoleon's they cannot in safety either vote against the 1859, was arranged in the autumn of 1858, Virginia Ordinance of Secession or for a when CAVOUR visited NAPOLEON at Plommember of Congress to represent their inte- bieres, to arrange the marriage between rests at Washington. The Disunionists of the Prince Napoleon-Jerome with the Princess Old Dominion are as cruel and ferocious as CLOTHILDE of Sardinia.] GARIBALDI is also they are desperate and treasonable, and they angry with CAVOUR for not having assisted are now preparing to administer a test oath of him, warmly and openly, in his operations of allegiance to their State Gevernment and last year, commencing with his descent upon those who control it at Montgomery, and to Sicily. But it may have been Cavour's proper

punish as traitors all who will not bow the policy, as VICTOR EMMANUEL'S prime-minis knee to Baal at their command. To guard against surprise, scouts of our expedition against the territory of the King army are constantly traversing the country on of Naples, which might have failed. GARIthe opposite shore, and it is no unusual thing BALDI is also dissatisfied that the men who for them to see the nicket guard of a hostile camp. Although no great force of traitors Naples, should not be placed in exactly the may now be concentrated in that immediate same position as the regular army of Vicvicinity, yet it is well known that for weeks | TOR EMMANUEL: about the same as if our past the Secessionists have been concentrating | Volunteers, who have mustered, and have the chief portion of their army in Virginia, marched under the "Stars and Stripes" to and it would be in their power at any time, at maintain the Union, should be dissatisfied, a few days' notice, to gather many thousands when the war ended with victory, in not being of soldiers immediately opposite the capital. We do not refer to these facts from any fear army of the United States. Another comof the ability of our Government to cope with plaint preferred by GARIBALDI was, that, its antagonists, but because of the anomalous pledged as he was to bring the whole of Italy position of affairs it presents. If in any other under the sceptre of VICTOR EMMANUEL, his nation a traitorous army of great strength contemplated expedition to Venetia was forwas within two days' march of its seat of bidden by CAVOUR; who, moreover, had de-Government, we should be very apt to cided on letting Rome alone, until, in the conclude that it was in a tottering con- natural course of events, it must become the present contest, and the sectional nature of GARIBALDI, the Soldier, has that natural antithe rebellien, renders the fact that Washing- pathy to Cavous, the Statesman, which the than hostile demonstrations against the capi- the man of thought. Whenever such a feeltal of any other country. If we hold it ing arises, it is easy to foresee who must against all our antagonists. as we doubtless eventually succumb, for, as Byron says, will, that circumstance will in itself be an overwhelming proof of the strength of the The reconciliation between Garibaldi and loyal portion of the American people, and the Cavour has been effected by the personal incomparative weakness of our enemies; for terposition of King Victor-Emmanuel. Gari-

while it is one of the most difficult points for BALDI was on the eve of returning, dissatisfied us to maintain, surrounded as it is by a hos- and angry, to his island at Caprera, when he tile population, it is one of the easiest for the received a letter from the King earnestly entraitors to assall. Their failure to capture it, treating him to visit him, at his castle of Monafter all their loud boasts, their secret prepa- calieri, (four miles south of Turin, by railrations, the unexpected outbreak in Balti- way,) and bid him farewell. Of course, GARImore, the interruption of communications BALDI complied, and after an hour's confidenwith the North, and the difficulty with tial conversation with the King in his closet, communications with the whole South are over, and admitted that he acted thoughtlessly so freely kept open, is a virtual confest in attacking CAVOUE, on the 18th, in the Death of a Soldier from Pennsylvania. sion of their weakness. And, after all, the Italian Parliament—at which time, indeed, he the loyal men of our country, and nothing Cavour in the field, if he did not like his but profound ignorance and senseless excite- words in the Senate. So impressible is ment could have induced them to provoke a GARIBALDI that, when, immediately after contest with us. Their inhabitants are dis- he had thrown down the gauntlet, and tributed over an immense surface of land, General Bixto and Count Cayour had reand the average density of the white popula- plied, with calmness and courtesy, Garrtion, per square mile, in the wildest and most party was in the act of leaving his seat and bitable districts of Pennsylvania, is walking across the House, of pressing the proffully equal to that of the whole South. It is fered hand of Count CAYOUR, when ZUPPETA, not strange that, to make a formidable dis- a Mazzinian representative from Naples, sucplay of military strength, they have been cessfully urged him not to yield to the genecompelled to force into their service men rous impulse. A few hours afterwards GARIfrom sixteen to sixty years of age, for in no BALDI had been talked over by VICTOR-EMMANother way could they obtain the large armies ver, the latter accompanied him to the house which are necessary to make even a show of of the Marquis Pallavicini Trivulzio, in resistance to such forces as we can bring into | Turin, with whom there had also been a diffithe field, and to overcome their servile popu- culty, and there the reconciliation between

It is hoped that this pleasant state of good Their chief resources consist of the land which | feeling will continue, and it is the more dethey rapidly impoverish by their destructive sirable as the Italian provinces are so very system of cultivation—the labor of their greatly in favor of Garibaldi that any slight negroes, who, in times of war, will become, in many cases, rather an incumbrance and a dicial effect on the public mind. source of anxiety and danger than of wealthand of the money, goods, &c., they have ob- WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENCE. tained on credit from the bankers, merchants, and manufacturers of the North. They are constantly heavily in debt, and almost every [Correspondence of The Press.] sign of business vitality and advancement among them has been obtained, directly or indirectly, through the aid of Northern capital. Whatever may be the result of an occasiona skirmish, or a few unimportant battles, there can be but one issue to a struggle in which the relative strength of the combatants is such as dent Lincoln, and will be at the head of the Westnow exists between the patriots and traitors of ern military district, composed of the western this country. While we do not wish the war counties of Pennsylvania, the States of Ohio, Illi- for military purposes. to be unnecessarily protracted, we should not nois, Indiana, and Kentucky. Col. B. F. Butler, become impatient if all the points we desire of Massachusetts, has been promoted to a Mato have captured are not taken at once. We jor Generalship of the army, and proceeds to can afford to wait, and to fully prepare ourselves for all contingencies, much better than our antagonists. Whenever and wherever we make an advance step, we can, by timely pre-cantions, render its success absolutely certain, will be Commander-in-Chief of the Army of the and it is far better to do so than to rashly en- United States in the event of the death of Lieu counter unnecessary risks. With an abun- tenant General Scott. When it is understood that dance of food, we still find great difficulty in he is not much over thirty years of age, his pecuproperly organizing the commissariat of our liar talents and services may be better appreciaarmy, and the troubles of our adversaries, among whom supplies are very deficient, to among whom supplies are very deficient, to and original campaign under the counsels of prevent starvation, must be very great. We such men as McClellan and Butler. The two are rapidly hemming in the Rebels by sea and land, and not only preparing to defend every are Major McDowell, U. S. A, promoted, and Animportant point, but to march forward against drew H. Reeder, of Pennsylvania, taken from prithem, and the American people may rely with vate life. The latter will henceforth be a memb periest confidence upon the energy and saga- of the permanent military establishment of our city of those to whom the direction of our country. He will be compelled to throw seide law

After all their loud boasts of wealth, they

are, in reality, as a people, poor-very poor.

military operations has been entrusted. WE PUBLISH this day a poem, entitled dier general will be taken from Ohio to-morrow, in "Popular Sovereignty," by Mrs. M. W. Cox. She is a sister of the Hon. R. J. WALKER, and the wife of Major General Wil- State second. He is the brother of Mon. John the President. They are largely composed of the LIAM COOK, of Hoboken, New Jersey, who Sherman, late Speaker of the House, and the suc- personal friends of the President, and their socepthas tendered his services during the present

Public Amusements. Theatricals are at their dullest in Philadelphia At Sanford's, the gymnastic and ballet-troupe of Gardner & Hemming commence a second week's days ago. Should these two great Powers attempt rformances, and at Walnut-street Theatre and McDonough's Olympic anti-Secession tableaux, regard the protest of the Administration, and to connected with dialogue and singing, are the order

of the night. Godey's Lady's Book for June has been received. The frontispiece, a steel-engraving, illustrates the old song, "Nebody asked you, Sir, she said," and is a faithfully-reduced copy of a popular English print. The colored fashion-plate, also on steel, is beautiful. We can also commend a pretty od-engraving, entitled "A Summer Scene." The

literary matter forms an agreeable melange. To Capitalists, Builders, &c .- Stocks AND REAL ESTATE, LARGE SALE .- To-morrow, at the sustain any expenditure that may be deemed ne-Exchange, including upwards of 40 building lots, and other property, to be sold peremptorily, by order of Orphans' Court, executors, and other See Thomas & Sons' pamphlet catalogues and ad-

Departure for Havana. New York, May 18.—The Spanish steamer B renguela sailed for Havana this afternoon. MISSOURI VOLUNTEERS.—On Saturday evening the following goods were sent to R. T. Howard, of the Union in St. Louis. Another lot will be

1,800 pairs cotton socks.

also, sixty Colt's navy revolvers, while in charge Esq , collector of the port, for the brave defenders of the American Express Company. forwarded on Saturday next: The Contederate Capital. 900 pairs strong leather shoes. 634 gray fiannel shirts. WASHINGTON, May 19.—The Montgomery Ad- Shower. vertiser says that the Confederate Congress has

LATEST NEWS The reconcilistion of Garibaldi and Cavour By Telegraph to The Press. the particulars of which have just arrived, is one of the most gratifying of recent foreign FROM WASHINGTON. vents. These two men are among the forenost of the age. If, on one hand, Cavour has raised VICTOR EMMANUEL into a leading Concentration of Troops at Fortress Monroe

Garibaldı and Cavour.

Sovereign, such as he who governs Italy mus

oe considered, GARIBALDI, on the other, ma-

terially aided, first by his successful gallantry

in the War of 1859, and, later still, by that

astonishing expedition which, in so short

time and with apparently such inadequate

means, annexed the Two Sicilies to the King-

dom of Sardinia. The friends of good govern-

ment throughout the world have lamented that

to personal antipathy, between GARIBALDI, the

man of action and impulse, and Cavour, the

man of thought and policy. VICTOR EMMANUEL

imself has reconciled these two-subjects of

CAVOUR'S feeling was that, with all his

ravery, GARIBALDI wanted discretion—that

into an affair, at once, without waiting to con-

sider the consequences, and that he, more

especially, desired to attack Austrian rule in

Venetia, forgetful or ignorant of the fact that

open hostilities in Lombardy, which might

rule in Italy. The cycle of events, in Ca-

vour's opinion, will so bring round matters

that, by-and-bye, Venetia will quietly become

part of the newly established Italian kingdom.

Why, then, he argued, should blood and trea-

sure be expended on forcibly obtaining what

GARIBALDI, on the other hand, has certain

ter, to avoid showing any complicity in an

fought with him, in the conquest of Sicily and

recognized on the same footing as the regular

"They who think must govern those who toil."

CAVOUR, TRIVULZIO, and GARIBALDI was com-

pleted, to the infinite satisfaction of all Turin.

shown to him would probably have a preju-

Letter from "Occasional,"

There have been several well-deserved prom-

tions in and appointments to the army within the

ast three days. Gen. George McClellan, of Penn

sylvania, appointed Major General of the Chio

volunteers by Gov. Dennison, has been promoted

as a Major General in the regular army by Presi-

day to Fortress Monroe, to take command of the

forces in the district composed of Virginia, Ten-

nessee, and North Carolina. Both these gentle-

men have carned these high honors. General

ted. Young men are needed for such emergencie

as the present; and you may look for a progressive

he person of Colonel Sherman, formerly of th

made, are stupendous. Up to this moment they

are not based upon the contingency of a war with foreign countries; but the spirit of the people will

pessary to vindicate the Government against

Seizure of Arms at St. Louis.

ST. Louis, May 17 .- Two pieces of cannon

several hundred muskets and rifles, a number o

pistols, and a supply of ammunition, were taken

rom the custody of the Police Commissioners to-

resolved to remove the capital to Richmond, Va. | Bates, Jr.

day, by order of the United States authorities

OCCABIONAL.

European as well as domestic foes.

WASHINGTON, May 19, 1861.

hom any monarch might well be proud.

Major General Butler to Command the Military Department of Virginia, North Carolina, and Tennessee. LETTER FROM FORTRESS MONROE.

SEIZURE OF SHIPS AND TOBACCO. Special Despatches to "The Press." there should be a difference, approaching even

WASHINGTON, May 19, 1861. The transportation of immense bodies of troops to Fortress Monroe is to take place with the least possible delay. Major General Butler will forthwith repair thither, where he will establish his headquarters as the commandant of the new Military Department of Virginia, North Carolina, and Tennessee. These facts are significant of future he had an overwhelming tendency to dash A private letter, dated on Friday, on board the

U. S. frigate Minnesota, in Hampton Roads, says: We arrived from Boston on the 13th, and have commenced our assaults on the enemy. We have his doing so would probably provoke Austria to seized about \$300,000 worth of ships and tobacco. open hostilities in Lombardy, which might we are anticipating an attempt on the part of the peril the permanency of Victor Emmanuel's enemy to fortify Shewell's Point, and if they do, we shall attack them. Twelve or fifteen of the regiments now in Wash ington are encamped in various localities. The troops manifest the most friendly feeling toward each other, while their general good conduct is re-

> Two grand camps are proposed—one to be connected with the Sickles' brigade, on Staten Island, to receive whatever volunteers may be accepted, there to be drilled, and thence to be transferred wherever required on the Atlantic coast. Another camp to be located at Harrisburg, for the support of the service in this direction, and any redress, at the Southwest.

Colonel McDowell was tendered promotion as a Gale's daugi. major general; but this he declined, preferring a tute of roums origadier generalship, which was worthily conferred. His course on this subject was alone ward to protect the Union men of that district, assisting Victor Emmanuel in the War of prompted by feelings of delicacy, and in satisfaction of a modest degree of ambition for military he presence of the officers of the Min

> The Long Bridge, connecting Washington with the Virginia shore, was not merely guarded, but was occupied last night by a larger number of effective troops than heretofore, and an armed \$75,000. precautionary, in view of reports of designed injury to the bridge by the Secessionists. The New York Fourteenth Regimen here at half past 7 o'clock this evening. The health of the volunteers in and an sapital continues unusually good. It is the intention of the Government to render

he West Point academy even more efficient than t has been heretofore A number of appointments have been recently made from civilians to occupy lieutenancies of the

Portland, Detroit, and Chicago have been constituted new offices of exchange for the United States and Prussian closed mails, to be conveyed via England by means of the Grand Trunk Railway, through Canada and the Canada line of mail | Main street by the Governor. The sidewalks we're

dition. but the peculiar character of our capital of the Italian Kingdom. Lastly, Washington last evening for Annapolis and Fort-

which Northern troops approach it, while the on the evening of April 24th, he was talked Eighth go immediately into camp on the Kalaroma

The Troops at Religious Service. At the encampments, and in or cutside of the services were held this forenoon. The Rev. MAT-THEW HALE SMITH, chaplain of the New York Twelfth regiment, preached before the tent doors of that regiment. His discourse was eminently appropriate, and his elequence riveted the attention of every soldier and civilian present.

Washington the Resort of Visitors. So thoroughly is our city environed by military surprise, that the safety of our citizens is no longer nally from Ohio. He says there were but twelve estioned. It is now, and will continue to be pieces of cannon at Harper's Ferry on Thursday risited by ladies and gentlemen from other parts | night. of the country. Certainly, during the extra Congress large numbers will embrace the opportunity paying us a friendly visit, for which they will be amply repaid in the gratification afforded in miliarizing themselves with the imposing military parades and reviews, and civil attractions of

Drillings for the Drilled. The Secretary of War was asked by the Chief many. ngineer to admit linen drillings free of duty for the Military Academy. The Secretary of War declines, and recommends the use of " a domesticmanufactured article." The principle is sound, orders southward every day. They will certainly even if applied to a wider range than the demand

Railroad Surrendered to the Directors. The War Department are preparing to surren der immediately to the directors the railway be tween Baltimore and Washington. They will continue to centrol the route to Annapolis, which will be kept open for travel, and will hold a supervi sion over the operations of the railway west from

The Bishop and the President. Bishop WHITTINGTON, the head of the Episcopa Church of Maryland, was grieved to learn that train, as far as Perrymansville, where he learned one or two of the clergy of his diocese so far that the rockets had been sent up from some point violated the rules of the Church as to omit that portion of the prayer which referred to the Presi- left they arrested three of the residents charged dent of the United States. He immediately issued with being concerned in burning the bridges. a circular to each clergyman, informing them that They are named Wilson, Keen, and Mickie. The they are clearly enjoined " by the Word of God to make supplication and prayer for the Chief Magisrate of the Union," and that "the omissi ders the clergyman liable to presentment fo wilful violation of his ordination yow, by mutils and politics, and devote his intellect and his life to | tion of the worship of the Church," and " he would the Republic. It is supposed that another briga- in future hold himself bound to act upon any such offence."

Troops from Chicago army, but latterly superintendent of the military school of Louisiana, which he resigned when that in Washington, and has tendered his regiment to Major James A. Mulligan, of Chicago, is now

sion of the Legislature of Michigan. The State of Michigan will equip them. Their acceptance i under consideratio

Navy Yard.

Yesterday the steamers Philadelphia, Ana-Monroe. The steamer Matanzas sailed for New York, and the Anacostra on a cruise. Arrivals from Philadelphia. At Willard's-T C. James, L. D. Senat, J. Woodward, T. Byron, J. A. Wilson, G. Patterson, E. Miger, J. K. McKay, D. B. McGregor. National-J. C. Killy, Dallas Bachn, G. W. Kimm, M. Luther, G. Settle, William Pritter, John Cushing, M. R. Tarsch.

Kirkwood's-W. M. Adams, E. Mintzer, W.

Brown's-A. J. White, R. W. DeWitt, G.

FROM MISSOUR A Battery on the St. Joseph TRAINS STOPP GOVERNMENT STORES DE AINED TRAITORS NOT TO BE RELEGED.

Sr. Louis, May 18 -The St. Louis Democrat learns that the encampment at St. Joiph, under changed. The two pieces of artillery could not be he command of Jeff. Thompson, has bee removed brought to bear on the rebels, who were concealed everal miles eastward of that point, a the Han. in the bushes. Lieut. Flusser, in command of the nibal and St. Joseph Railroad, when batteries expedition, says that Capt. Thomas men acted have been erected, the trains stopped, ad Govern- with the greatest bravery. The members of the ment stores detained. Also, that Governor Jack. Thirteenth New York regiment are jubilant over son has removed the captain of the ompany of the action. State troops stationed at the Osage brige, on the A telegraphic despatch states that last night the Pacific Railroad, for allowing his men a maltreat wires were out and rails torn up at Monocacy, on post-office route agent, a few days age. The the Baltimore and Ohio road, some twenty miles fovernor also guaranties full protecon to all this side of Harpor's Ferry. They were repaired route agents along the line of that road. General Lyon has refused to release in Denn | Gen. Butler is expected here to-morrow mornand other persons recently arrested at lotosi and ing, to proceed, forthwith, to Fortress Monroe, to other points on the Iron Mountain Rilroad on take command of the new military department

liable to the penalties of treason. FROM FORTRESS MONBO Bark D. C. Pierce Sunk by the Ribels Imprisonment and Escape of Her ptain. WRECK OF THE BARK I'A

Bosron, May 19 .- The steam gunboat lembro nved Capt. of the bark D. C. Prero reports that 🕅 rebels, on the through the with nine of cially by the LA COUNTERFEITS!

essed that he had possession of the calls Langar and specie, valued at a total of \$58,000 fused to give Capt. Gale a receipt as inde Capt. Johnson reports the wreck of the bar near Cape Henry. He saved the carge a rig-ging, and shipped them to Norfolk, but and ing there he was robbed of nearly the wa

property, and imprisoned for five days. is escape along with Capt. Gale. FROM CHAMBERSBURG

CHAMBERSBURG, May 18.—Governor C. his suite arrived here at 11 o'cleck j. They were met at the depot by General Wi and staff and the Seventh regiment, and esc. and to the Franklin House by the Seventh, Eigh, and Tenth regiments, and also five unattacked companies. They reached town from Camp Slifer at 3 o'clock this afternoon, and were reviewed

Rebels are weak, very weak, in contrast with publicly intimated that he was ready to meet Pennsylvania regiment, died on Thursday, at the the Secretary of War. Mr. Secretary of

FORWARD MOVEMENT OF TROOPS. CHAMBERSBURG, May 19 -Judge Mason, ex ccllector of Beltimore, was released to day, and sent over the Maryland line. He is known to entertain Secession sympathies, but his character is too high o induce a belief that he would condescend to play the spy. There was no authority from the Secretary of War to retain him, and his discharge is approved by the most judicious residents. The deserter from Harper's Ferry who arrived posts, and protected against the possibility of a here yesterday is named Stanley, and was origi-

> The Confederate troops on Friday visited a Maryland farmer, three miles below the Ferry, and killed seven hogs and drove eff three head of cattle in broad daylight. They have committed similar depredations in Maryland for ten miles sheve the Ferry, and these visits are occurring daily. ists, driven out of Virginia, are arriving here daily, and sorrowful stories are related by The troops in camp here are not yet fully equipped. They need knapsacks, which will be fur-

view the troops at Chambersburg. A. N. Meylert, of Luzerne, and E. L. Dana, are applicants, as well as ex-Governor Geary and Gen. Wm. F. Small, for the brigadier generalships, which are placed, by the loan bill, in the postia, and Baltimore came up from Fortress hands of the Governor. The impression here is that no one will be appointed not a graduate from West Point, in addition to having seen active ser Part of Col. Yohe's First Pennsylvania Regi-

ment is in Baltimore, and the other portion is guarding the bridges between York and Balti-Serious Illness of Senator Douglas. CHICAGO, May 18.—Senator Douglas has been very ill from typhoid fever ever since he returned to the city, and fears are entertained by his friends G. McAllister, B. H. Bartol, W. F. Hansell, F. A. that he will not recover. this evening, though his condition is still regarded off Fortres Monroe, and that they expect to remain these for some time.

[By Pony Express.]
FORT KEARNEY, May 18.—The Pony Express passed here at 10 o'clook A M, with later California advices FROM ANNAPOLIS. RECAPTURE OF A LIGHT-BOAT. SHIP NEWS-SAN FRANCISCO May 8 -Arrived Ship News—San Francisco May 8—Arrived, May 4, bark Eliza Smidt, from Hamburg; May 5, ship Reporter, from New York; bark St. Jean, from Havre; May 6, steamer Sonora, from Panams; May 7, ship Raco, from New York.

Spoken, by ship Reporter, March 22, lat. 25 S., lon. 95, ship Franklin, Freeman, for San Francisco; April 30, let. 31 44 N., lon. 136 30 W., ship Carolina, Tucker; from New York for San Francisco. SKIRMISH WITH THE REBELS.

The thip Revenue, while beating out of the har

GENERAL NEWS.

The Senate has taken no action on the bill call-

that the cause was an offensive article written by Dr. Guillien, and it was expected that a duel would arise out of the matter between Dr. Guillien and

advanced about to.

Woodward returned yesterday, having in tow the Smith Point light-boat, which was found up Mill creek, a branch of the Wycomico. The troops were fired upon, and some fifty shots were ex-

their parole of honor, as they were egaged in embracing Virginia, North Carolina, and East overt cots hostile to the Government, and are Tennessee.

UNION MEETING IN MISSOURI. SPRINGFIELD, Mo., May 18 -A large Union The all-engrossing topic in San Francisco continues to be the civil war. As each peny express arrives, and the news received by telegraph, thousands of people congregate in the streets and the central localities, continuing for hours discussing the points. The sentiment is almost universal for sustaining and encouraging the Administration's teeting was held here to-day. It was addressed has arrived from Fortress Monroe, which she left by Messrs. Phelps, Oliver, Dodge (recently of on the 16th. Among her passenger (ct. Gale, Texas), Major Boyd, and S. H. Boyd Resolutions similar to those adopted in Polk county were heut. Gale passed. About three hundred men, well mounted: passed. About three numbers men, wen homes and many of them with their rifles, marched into and many of them with their rifles, marched into the town. All were opposed to secession as a remediate of the wn into the town. All were opposed to secession as a remediate of the wn into complaint is made. The military law was discomplaint is made. The town and unitary organizations to person to love on the Union, have called a Union meeting, to be held at the corner of Montgomplant is made. The town and all civil and military organizations to particular the form of the law has been correctly represented in the town and all civil and military organizations to particular the form of the law has been correctly represented in the town and uncomplant is made and many of them with their rifles, marched into

marked attention was paid to the speakers. Aftermarked it in opposition to the views advanced by the speakers, and Mr. Blakely replied.

Companies for home protection and defence are formed in this and adjoining counties.

St. Louis Environed by a Line of Military Posts.

St. Louis, May 18.—The State Tobacco Warehouse was also visited yesterday by the United States authorities, and a considerable quantity of arms and munitions of war taken therefrom. get re- formed in this and adjoining counties. tis owners. The vessel and cargo are vaterial at St. Louis Environed by a Line of Militailed account of the difficulties, and recommend-ing the appropriation of \$100,000 to pay the ex-penses of calling out an armed force. This places the whole matter in the discretion of this Legisla-ture, and it is doubtful, considering the present condition of the Union, if any hostile steps will be taken on this domestic question before another arms and munitions of war taken therefrom. The rifles taken yesterday from the Central Metropolitan Police Station belonged to Henry N. rt, colonel of the Constitutional Guard, and had cen taken to the police station for safe keeping. The city is now environed by a line of military posts, extending from the river, below the arsenal, around the western outskirts to the river again on the north. The object of these posts is to prevent hostile troops and munitions of war from entering the city, and to protect the public peace and give security to every peaceful citizen. The forces composing these encampments belong to the region of the Commercial Advertiser, growing out of the recent product of the Commercial Advertiser, growing out of the recent consular investigation. It turned out of the region was an offentive article written by sts, extending from the river, below the arsenal, ments under command of Colonels Blair, Bosr-

stein, and Seigel.

Capt. Hatfield's Company, of Union county.
Capt. Vansickel's Company, of South Amboy.
Capt. Mutchler's Company, of Philipsburg.
Capt. Pelouze's Company, of Camden.
Capt. May's Company, of New Brunswick.
Capt. Gordon's Company, of do.
And three companies from Hudson county.

SECOND REGIMENT. Companies A, B, C, and D, of the Newark City Battalion.
Capt. Young's Company, of Bellville.
Capt. Wilson's Company, of Union county.
Capt. Siegel's Company, of Newark.
Capt. Wiebectes' Company, of Newark.
Capt. Griffith's Company, of Paterson. cive

Capt. Raiguel's Company, of County.
Capt. Wheelen's Company, of Clouester.
Capt. Gibson's Company, of Clouester.
Capt. Gibson's Company, of Camden.
Capt. Rodgers' Company, of Bridgeton.
Capt. Fritz's Company, of Som

Point, where they now are.

Towards the second States than we looked for two days ago. Should these two great Powers at tempt of the Borked, and the propose of the Horizon the Colone, the Whiles, and to forest the Davis pires the Bolked, the war will extend from the New Yerls. The great of the Other Oth

New York, May 18.—The steamers Mount Ver-non and Parkersbug sailed this afternoon, for Fort Pickens, with provisions. prising. Each man carries, besides his rifle, a scalping knife and tomahawk. Senator Bayard and the People of The Maine Troops. Delaware. New York, May 18.—Owing to unfounded reports that the messles was prevalent in the Maine Regiment, they have been ordered to Killett's Senator Bayard, of Delaware, in an address to is constituents, says :

"I am one of your representatives in the Senate of the United States, and my term of office does not expire until March, 1863. I view, however, the relation of constituent and representative as one of confidence, and when I am satisfied that civil war cannot be averted, and find that the public sentiment of my State prefers such a result.

Letter from New York. DEPARTURE OF THE FOURTEENTH REGINERT—ACTION OF THE UNION DEFENCE COMMITTEE—ARMY CHAPLAINE FROM NEW JERSEY—PAY OF CHAP CHAPLAINS FROM NEW JERSEL—FAI OF UND LAIDS—MONEY EXPENDED FOR VOLUNTERRI— FLORA TEMPLE AND PRINCESS—ARTIST FROM THE LONDON ILLUSTRATED NEWS—THE NEW NATIONAL HYMN. lence of The Press.1 Naw York, Sunday Afternoon, May 19, 1861.

The Fourteenth Regiment, of Brooklyn, started

or Washington yesterday. It is the crack corps of that city, and the third it has sent to the capital. It was escorted by several hundred of the changed. The two pieces of artillery could not be brought to bear on the rebels, who were conceased in the bushes. Lieut. Flusser, in command of the expedition, says that Capt. Thomas men acted with the greatest bravery. The members of the Thirtreenth New York regiment are jubliant over the action.

A telegraphic despatch states that last night the wires were out and ralls torn up at Monocacy, on the Baltimore and Ohio road, some twenty miles this side of Harpor's Ferry. They were repaired to-day.

Gen. Butler is expected here to-morrow morning, to proceed, forthwith, to Fortress Morroe, to take command of the new military department, embracing Virginia, North Carolina, and East Tennessee. Capt. P. T. Tarnby, to whose efficiency and experiences so much is owing in the department of Annapolis, will, doubtless, accompany him as quartermaster.

It is subject of regret among the regulars in the service, that many army officers, who have served long and well, are being superseded by inexperienced civilians.

UNION MEETING IN MISSOURI.

Action of the carlo while beating out of the her the processing of the color of the carlo will late last evening. She is report the Union Defense Committee, under special and the result of the various chain of the color. The child Revenue, while beating out of the her third last set evening. She is report the Union Defense Committee, under special of the various chain of the color. The union Defense Committee, under special and the result of the various chain of the subject of grain the sation. The second Regiment, Col. but have determined that the Second Regiment, Col. but hat hight during the prevalence of a fog, she went ashore thr most preminent gentlemen of the city.

The Union Defence Committee, under special leave on Wednesday.

Governor Olden, of New Jersey, has appointed an Episcopalian, a Presbyterian, a Universalist, a Methodist, and a Reman Catholic as chaplains to the five regiments from that State. The Roman Catholic chaplain is the Rev. George H. Doane, of Newark, a son of the late Bishop Doane. Mr. Doane was formerly an Episcopal clergyman, and it was a formerly an Episcopal clergyman, and it was unloaded on Saturday.

the new national song or hymn. The committee got his captors intoxicated. A mile and shall offer \$500 for the successful one—to be furnished before June 20. The competi ion is open to rhymatic constant the sound of the passed the bitter at City Point under the cover of darkness but the belong the magnetic than the cover of darkness but the belong the magnetic than the cover of darkness but the belong the magnetic than the cover of darkness but the belong the magnetic than the cover of darkness but the cover Letter from Senator Douglas. A friend of Senator Douglas has handed us for publication a copy of the following letter from him

n the state of the country:

MY DEAR SIR: Being deprived of the use of my arms for the present by a severe attack of rheumatism. I am compelled to avail myself of the services of an amanuensis in reply to your two letters.

It seems that some of my friends are unable to comprehend the difference between arguments used in favor of an equitable compromise, with the hope of averting the horrors of war, and those urged in support of the Government and flag of our country, when war is being waged against the United States with the avowed purpose of producing a permanent disruption of the Union, and a total destruction of its Government.

All home of compromises with the Cotton States

| My Dear Sir: Being deprived of the use of my arms should my and with axes and handspikes, although the bulwarks with axes and handspikes, although the say literate.

On Saturday afternoon, about two o'clock, the Scott Legion Regiment to me of the Department of the Department of t or Med with people, and everything passed of Liverpool, and in winter between Portland and Liverpool. Thee offices will, in addition to its British and Fench male already regularly degree and closed mails to Prinsia, via Queboe and liverpool. Heavy roinforcements are expected here in a few allows the street of Banjand of Fanning's [18] and the Commissions:

Major General Burlen has been placed at the head of the new military district composed of Virginia, North Carolina, and Tennessee. He left Wannington last evening for Annapolis and Ferry. He states the early the street of Harpir's Ferry. He states the early the composition of the Union, and the Commissions:

Accepted with people, and everything passed of Liverpool, and in winter between Dr. Guillien and the Commissions:

All hope of compression with the Colton States with the Walnuts treet collision. All the of composition of the Union, and pecial action of Fanning's [18] and of

> The Pennsylvania Troops in Baltimore.
>
> [From the American of Saturday]
>
> The military encampment under the command of Brigadier General Cadwalader continues to be an object of considerable attraction and interest to our citizens, who visit it from morning to night. At an early hour yesterday morning Fort avenue was crowded with vehicles of all kinds, filled with persons anxious to see the troops. Two full regiments are encamped on the grounds belonging to the Cuba Mining and Smelting Company, and the third is on the opposite side of the road, and immediately in front of a large brick-yard. The derss parade of the regiments, which took place yesterday morning about ten o'clock, was a beautiful affoir, and attested the high state of discipline to which the soldiers have attained.
>
> The several regiments, formed into line by the adjutants, opened ranks and saluted their respective commandants by a present. The bands then played up and down the line, when the colors were saluted, followed by the usual consultation of officers. It is worthy of remark that the entire thirty companies, each mustering 77 muskets. Le UMBUS. MOURGERS Company, of Somerville.
>
> Capt. Fritz's Company, of Sussex.
> Capt. Capt. Cambbell's Company, of Warren.
> Capt. Blair's Company, of Burlington.
> The company, regimental, and brigade officers have not yet been announced.
>
> The Quartermaster General's Department is very busy in making contracts and forwarding all the necessary stores and subsistence, with the camp equipage, for this brigade, before their departure for the seat of war.
>
> The regiments will be placed have in tental. General Cadwalader has taken up his quarters within the grounds of Fort McHenry, upon the invitation of Major Morris, and occupies the large hospital building immediately on the right of the large hospital building immediately on the right of the accordance. During yesterday he was called cratic party. If we hope to regain and perpetuation and order of our party, we should never the accordance of our party, we should never

A meeting of Marylanders was held at Richmond, Va., on Tuesday, for the purpose of organizing a military company for the maintenance of Southern rights. The family of the veteran Scott have gone to Elizabeth, New Jersey, and are about to occupy the mansion known as "General Scott's house."

THE CITY THE WAR EXCITEMENT

ARRIVAL OF THREE PRIZES AT THE NAVY YARD THE RELIEF FUND, &c The following events of interest have tree

THREE PRIZES AT THE NATY YARD,

ince our last issue :

We heard, early on Saturday morning the previous night three prizes had be brought into this port, and that they were lying found that the story was correct, the prize had be being schooners, laden with tobacco, which is been seized at the mouth of James river, I names of the vessels are the Emily Ann. Mullis, and Delaware Farmer, all owned in timore. These vessels started from Riebman to to Baltimore. Finding it impossible to retimore. These vessels started from Rich go to Baltimore. Finding it impossible to blookade, they quietly surrendered to the Lane, and orders coming from the Minne flag ship of the squadron, to have them here by the Live Yankee, they were soon brought to this part, and to the were soon Doane was formerly an Episcopal clergyman, and is now secretary to Bishop Bayley, who was himself many years ago an Episcopal clergyman at Aven Springs, in this State. Soon after he joined the Church of Rome he was made secretary to Bishop Hughes, through whose influence he was subsequently elevated to the see of New Jersey. He is the only Roman Catholic Bishop who was brought up in another church.

The adjutant general of this State has fixed the pay of chaplains at sixty dollars per month, and four daily rations. This will make them very comfortable.

The Emily Ann leaked so badly on her activated that she was unloaded on Saturday, and Virginia that she was unloaded on Saturday, and Virginia delphia navy yard for the nonce.

From the officers at the yard and on the Yank, we learned some interesting particulars. Just out side of Cape Henry the Mary Willis broke loss. Emily Ann got such a lurch that her mainment which, as is evident, was quite rotten, went by the was now cut away. As it came down is gave the polyce in charge, states that the ship Void carotizae, in ballast from Havre, and against. The adjutant general of this State has fixed the pay of chaplains at sixty dollars per month, and four daily rations. This will make them very comfortable.

Up to last evening, the Union Defence Committee of this city had expended over eighty thousand dollars in aid of the volunteer regiments.

The men'of the turf are looking for a great treat in the match to come off on Tuesday of this week, at Fashion Course, between Flora Temple and Princess.

Among the arrivals in town yesterday, were Gevernor Morgan and Mr. Frank Vizitelli, of the London Illustrated News, who comes to sketch important scenes, men, and things connected with the war. He is the artist who furnished to the News its spirited sketches of the Italian campaign.

The poets of Philadelphia will not fail to notice the new national song or hymn. The committee, offer \$500 for the successful one—to be furnished to the new national song or hymn. The committee of the school of the successful one—to be furnished to the pays of the successful one—to be furnished to the new national song or hymn. The committee of the school at City Point under the cover of darkness, but without the help of the negro. about whom such a fine story was told. At Fort Powhatan, cn Jame river, he was passed, under the supposition that is was to bring the vessel back. At the mouth of the Yankatank river, he was stopped by about thiry Secessionists, but feeling that this was the last possible detention, and having fifty men on board, he showed fight, and drove the assailant from his bulwarks with axes and handspikes, although the were armed with guns. Copt. Haines is conse-CHICAGO, May 10, 1861.
MY DEAR SIR: Being deprived of the use of my

to the company issued a general order, rethe Autproble report of the influence of June 1 December 1 December 1 December 1 December 1 December 2 December

early part of the present week. They are fully uniformed, and most of their equipments are in complete condition Saturday was the first day of the issuing of money orders to the families of volunteers. Trails were granted for various amounts, the lowest being eight dollars.

An office has been established at the Washing ton Building, Third street, above Sprace The following has been designed to prevent imposition:

The regular course of proceeding is for the applicant to furnish her name and residence, with the name of the volunteer upon whom she has heretofore depended, and the company and regiment to which he is attached. The applicant is the resulted when he was not the visitors of the company and the company and the company and the statement to which he is attached. The applicant is the resulted when he was not the visitors of the company and the company are the visitors of the company and the com then called upon by one of the visitors of the countries, and a blank, of which the following is a copy, is filled up from the information obtained from the applicant: from the applicant:

Name, age, residence, occupation, where enployed, birth place, whether married or single habits, number and condition of members of family, ages of children, occupation of members of family income from employment of members of family when enrolled in service, whose company, position in company, whether any, and if any, what assistance has been received from other sources, has \$27 now then of the new from Convenuent been track portion of the pay from Government been transferred to the family, to what, if any, beneficial society does volunteer belong, what rent is paid what portion, if any, is remitted by lardlord.

The visitor then reports the result to the subcommittee of the district in which the applicant is

The troops in comp here are not yet fully equilpoint. Two reads harpently, which will be furon induct com. They expect to receive machine
in the com. They expect to receive machine
in the comp large and the property of the the large and the property of the large and the large a

Company F, Washington Grays, Camden, Captain
Company G, Camden Zouaves, Camden, Captain
John R. Cunnington.
Company H, Anderson Guards, Gloucester City.
Capt. John P. Vanieer.
Company I, Johnson Guards, Sslom, Capt. Cloment Sinnickson.
Company I, Morion Ridge, Burlington, Captain CONTRIBUTIONS NEEDED FOR PANILIES.

The Scotch merchants of New York propose to furnish ten regiments of Scotchmen, to be equipped by the Government, and to serve during the war

Receiver Appointed.

Alder, May 19.—M. R. Read has been appointed Receiver for the Bank of the Capitol, suspended resterday.

The New Orleans Delta says that the cost of meintairing the Southern army at Fort Pickens is ten thoutand dollars per day; also, that the time of ten twing the Southern army at Fort Pickens is ten thoutand dollars per day; also, that the time of the National Which a desperate battle, is evidently gone by.

A letter from on board the United States steam frigate Mirmsota states that the vessel is lying off Fortress Monroe, and that they expect to remain these for some time.

The Mew Orleans Delta says that the time of confidence and when I am satisfied that the mental dollars per day; also, that the time I obtained without solicitation, and which neither any sense of duty nor my self-respect would permit by.

A letter from on board the United States steam frigate Mirmsota states that they expect to remain these for some time.

The Mew Orleans Delta says that the cast of mental and find that they is the peaceful separation of those States which have withdrawn from the United, I said find that they built on the public sentiment of those States which have well dealth that they be public sentiment of those States which have commenced to clear away the ground.

Eloc is selling in Charleston at one cent per have commenced to clear away the ground.

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CRICKET,—A match game of crickiet was played on Saturday in West Philadelphia, between the families who are actually awaiting the necessaries of incommenced to clear away the ground.

CRICKET,—A match game of crickiet was played on Saturday in West Philadelphia, between the families who are actually awaiting the families who are actually awaiting the have been given to the Milanghan and the S